

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Interim condensed consolidated financial statements
for each of the six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025
with the independent auditor's review report

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Shape the future
with confidence

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Report on review of interim condensed consolidated financial statements

(English translation of a report originally issued in Korean)

The Stockholder and Board of Directors POSCO

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements of POSCO (the “Company”) and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the “Group”), which comprise the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position as of June 30, 2026, and the related interim condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income for each of the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, interim condensed consolidated statements of changes in equity and interim condensed consolidated statements of cash flows for each of the six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, and a summary of material accounting policy information and other explanatory information.

Management’s responsibility for the interim condensed consolidated financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the Republic of Korea (“KIFRS”) 1034 *Interim Financial Reporting*, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of interim financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor’s responsibility

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these interim condensed consolidated financial statements based on our review.

We conducted our review in accordance with the Review Standards for Quarterly and Semiannual Financial Statements established by the Securities and Futures Commission of the Republic of Korea. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing (“KSA”) and, consequently, does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with KIFRS 1034 *Interim Financial Reporting*.



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Other matter

We have audited the consolidated statement of financial position of the Group as of December 31, 2025, and the related consolidated statement of comprehensive income, consolidated statement of changes in equity and consolidated statement of cash flows for the year then ended (not presented herein), in accordance with KSA, and our report dated March 11, 2026 expressed an unqualified opinion thereon. The accompanying consolidated statement of financial position as of December 31, 2025, presented for comparative purposes, is not different, in all material respects, from the above audited consolidated statement of financial position.

A stylized, handwritten signature of 'EY Han Young' in black ink.

August 13, 2026

This review report is effective as of August 13, 2026, the independent auditor's review report date. Accordingly, certain material subsequent events or circumstances may have occurred during the period from the date of the independent auditor's review report to the time this review report is used. Such events and circumstances could significantly affect the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements and may result in modification to this review report.

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Interim condensed consolidated financial statements
for each of the six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025

“The accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements, including all footnotes and disclosures, have been prepared by, and are the responsibility of, the Group.”

Hee-Geun Lee
Chief Executive Officer
POSCO

POSCO and its subsidiaries
Interim condensed consolidated statements of financial position
as of June 30, 2026 (Unaudited) and December 31, 2025

(in millions of Won)

	Notes	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	20	₩ 2,145,500	2,700,455
Trade accounts and notes receivable, net	4,20,23	5,570,262	4,546,160
Other receivables, net	5,20	896,458	765,488
Other financial assets	6,20	1,883,058	3,685,750
Inventories	7	9,836,277	9,220,116
Current income tax assets		36,661	33,157
Assets held for sale	8	71	206
Other assets	13	306,743	144,135
Total current assets		20,675,030	21,095,467
Trade accounts and notes receivable, net	4,20,23	7,407	14,198
Other receivables, net	5,20	283,263	292,342
Other financial assets	6,20	1,327,849	1,070,119
Investments in associates	9	1,038,595	136,844
Investment property, net	10	14,545	29,005
Property, plant and equipment, net	11	24,669,146	24,689,888
Intangible assets, net	12	572,620	593,364
Defined benefit assets, net	18	97,021	147,501
Deferred tax assets		2,220,123	2,186,030
Other assets	13	22,387	25,848
Total non-current assets		30,252,956	29,185,139
Total assets		₩ 50,927,986	50,280,606

(continued)

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Interim condensed consolidated statements of financial position, continued as of June 30, 2026 (Unaudited) and December 31, 2025

(in millions of Won)

	Notes	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
Liabilities			
Trade accounts and notes payable	20	₩ 4,181,831	3,611,124
Borrowings	14,20	3,024,245	3,685,697
Other payables	15,20	1,680,485	1,632,534
Other financial liabilities	16,20	3,108	17
Current income tax liabilities		106,299	101,585
Provisions	17	55,708	118,878
Other liabilities	19,23	182,844	155,527
Total current liabilities		9,234,520	9,305,362
Borrowings	14,20	6,848,586	6,092,046
Other payables	15,20	525,066	522,045
Defined benefit liabilities, net	18	44,215	31,086
Deferred tax liabilities		33,861	35,242
Provisions	17	104,702	100,918
Other liabilities	19,23	817	410
Total non-current liabilities		7,557,247	6,781,747
Total liabilities		16,791,767	16,087,109
Equity			
Share capital	21	482,403	482,403
Capital surplus	21	22,687,086	22,687,086
Accumulated other comprehensive income	22	540,382	384,462
Retained earnings		9,472,959	9,707,686
Equity attributed to owners of the controlling company		33,182,830	33,261,637
Non-controlling interests		953,389	931,860
Total equity		34,136,219	34,193,497
Total liabilities and equity	₩	50,927,986	50,280,606

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Interim condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income

for each of the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025
(Unaudited)

		For the three-month periods ended June 30		For the six-month periods ended June 30	
	Notes	June 30, 2026	June 30, 2025	June 30, 2026	June 30, 2025
(in millions of Won, except per share informations)					
Revenue	23	₩ 11,729,132	11,094,579	₩ 22,911,007	22,346,953
Cost of sales	27	(10,903,472)	(10,073,938)	(21,326,787)	(20,472,385)
Gross profit		825,660	1,020,641	1,584,220	1,874,568
Selling and administrative expenses					
Other administrative expenses	24,27	(344,163)	(288,775)	(666,099)	(596,846)
Selling expenses	24,27	(86,443)	(78,705)	(167,007)	(157,350)
Operating profit		395,054	653,161	751,114	1,120,372
Share of profit of equity-accounted investees, net	9	(8,662)	(269)	(18,234)	(4,120)
Finance income and costs					
Finance income	20,25	278,433	526,897	810,251	855,692
Finance costs	20,25	(404,152)	(672,447)	(964,951)	(1,052,336)
Other non-operating income and expenses					
Other non-operating income	26	25,512	24,595	102,398	38,645
Other non-operating expenses	26,27	(159,824)	(65,541)	(209,701)	(152,013)
Profit before income tax		126,362	466,396	470,877	806,240
Income tax expense	28	(21,047)	(124,374)	(115,088)	(225,132)
Profit		105,315	342,022	355,789	581,108
Other comprehensive income					
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:					
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	18	601	(1,217)	(1,191)	(310)
Net changes in fair value of equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income	20,22	(50,539)	91,420	10,594	108,215
Foreign currency translation differences		10,241	(44,989)	40,494	(46,023)
Items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:					
Foreign currency translation differences		42,043	(164,840)	107,311	(165,745)
Capital adjustment arising from investments in equity-accounted investees	9	18,583	38,028	38,028	(6,175)
Other comprehensive income, net of tax		20,929	(126,902)	195,236	(110,038)
Total comprehensive income	₩	126,244	215,120	₩ 551,025	471,070
Profit attribute to:					
Owners of the controlling company	₩	116,380	343,748	₩ 372,201	601,985
Non-controlling interests		(11,065)	(1,726)	(16,412)	(20,875)
Profit	₩	105,315	342,022	₩ 355,789	581,110
Total comprehensive income attribute to:					
Owners of the controlling company	₩	126,173	263,103	₩ 525,987	539,292
Non-controlling interests		71	(47,982)	25,037	(68,219)
Total comprehensive income	₩	126,244	215,120	₩ 551,024	471,073
Earnings per share (in Won)	29				
Basic earnings per share (in Won)		1,206	3,563	3,858	6,239
Diluted earnings per share (in Won)	₩	1,206	3,563	₩ 3,858	6,239

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Interim condensed consolidated statements of changes in equity for each of the six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

(in millions of Won)

	Attributable to owners of the controlling company					Non- controlling interests	Total
	Share capital	Capital surplus	Accumulated other comprehensive income	Retained earnings	Subtotal		
Balance as of January 1, 2025	₩ 482,403	22,705,568	242,066	8,955,007	32,385,044	982,355	33,367,399
Comprehensive income:							
Profit	-	-	-	601,985	601,985	(20,875)	581,110
Other comprehensive income (loss)							
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans, net of tax	-	-	-	986	986	(1,295)	(309)
Capital adjustment arising from investments in equity-accounted investees, net of tax	-	-	(6,149)	-	(6,149)	(26)	(6,175)
Net changes in fair value of equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income, net of tax	-	-	108,127	88	108,215	-	108,215
Foreign currency translation differences, net of tax	-	-	(165,745)	-	(165,745)	(46,024)	(211,769)
Transactions with owners of the controlling company, recognized directly in equity:							
Year-end dividends	-	-	-	(332,858)	(332,858)	(8,865)	(341,723)
Changes in subsidiaries	-	(1,111)	-	-	(1,111)	(16,289)	(17,400)
Others	-	(7,180)	-	180	(7,000)	4,693	(2,307)
Balance as of June 30, 2025	₩ 482,403	22,697,277	178,299	9,225,388	32,583,367	893,674	33,477,041

(continued)

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Interim condensed consolidated statements of changes in equity, continued for each of the six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

(in millions of Won)

	Attributable to owners of the controlling company					Non-controlling interests	Total
	Share capital	Capital surplus	Accumulated other comprehensive income	Retained earnings	Subtotal		
Balance as of January 1, 2026	₩ 482,403	22,687,086	384,462	9,707,686	33,261,637	931,860	34,193,497
Comprehensive income:							
Profit	-	-	-	372,201	372,201	(16,412)	355,789
Other comprehensive income (loss)							
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans, net of tax	-	-	-	(2,135)	(2,135)	945	(1,190)
Capital adjustment arising from investments in equity-accounted investees, net of tax	-	-	38,016	-	38,016	11	38,027
Net changes in fair value of equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income, net of tax	-	-	10,594	-	10,594	-	10,594
Disposal of equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income, net of tax	-	-	-	(2,405)	(2,405)	-	(2,405)
Foreign currency translation differences, net of tax	-	-	107,311	-	107,311	40,494	147,805
Transactions with owners of the controlling company, recognized directly in equity:							
Year-end dividends	-	-	-	(605,705)	(605,705)	(4,098)	(609,803)
Others	-	-	-	3,316	3,316	590	3,906
Balance as of June 30, 2026	₩ 482,403	22,687,086	540,383	9,472,958	33,182,830	953,390	34,136,220

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Interim condensed consolidated statements of cash flows

for each of the six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

(in millions of Won)

	Notes	June 30, 2026	June 30, 2025
Cash flows from operating activities			
Profit	₩	355,789	581,110
Adjustments for :			
Depreciation		1,365,661	1,420,509
Amortization		49,024	27,150
Finance income		(583,735)	(634,309)
Finance costs		677,697	785,723
Income tax expense		115,088	225,132
Impairment loss on property, plant and equipment		111,571	66,180
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment		(2,510)	(17,441)
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment		60,126	50,522
Impairment loss on intangible assets		72	11
Gain on disposal of intangible assets		9	10
Loss on disposal of intangible assets		(26)	-
Share of loss of equity-accounted investees		5,895	4,120
Impairment loss on equity-accounted investment		12,339	-
Gain on disposal of investments in subsidiaries and associates		(8,738)	(118)
Loss on disposal of investments in subsidiaries and associates		576	-
Gain on disposal of assets held for sale		(3,523)	-
Expenses related to post-employment benefit		72,476	65,622
Impairment loss on trade and other receivables		25,502	1,179
Loss on valuation of inventories		83,672	69,441
Increase to provisions		(39,167)	18,669
Revenue of insurance claim		(12,787)	(1,481)
Others, net		8,586	594
Changes in operating assets and liabilities	32	(1,340,975)	100,291
Interest received		98,178	80,276
Interest paid		(241,976)	(304,261)
Dividends received		24,125	21,862
Income taxes paid		(136,283)	(308,137)
Net cash provided by operating activities	₩	696,666	2,252,654

(continued)

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Interim condensed consolidated statements of cash flows, continued for each of the six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>	<u>Notes</u>	<u>June 30, 2026</u>	<u>June 30, 2025</u>
Cash flows from investing activities			
Acquisition of short-term financial instruments	₩	(5,594,340)	(5,904,033)
Proceeds from disposal of short-term financial instruments		6,785,016	5,176,827
Increase in loans		(24,693)	(2,114)
Collection of loans		14,949	5,710
Acquisition of securities		(9,046)	(554,492)
Disposal of securities		548,424	300,423
Acquisition of investments in associates		(864,873)	(75,761)
Proceeds from disposal of investments in associates		2,270	118
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment		(1,215,524)	(1,072,965)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		(39,637)	(21,468)
Acquisition of intangible assets		(43,206)	(72,973)
Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets		63	151
Proceeds from disposal of assets held for sale		13,041	-
Collection of lease receivables		6,377	6,063
Cash outflow from business combinations		-	(24,365)
Proceeds from disposal of net assets due to changes in the scope of consolidation		21,106	-
Receipt of insurance claim		12,787	1,481
Payment of deposits		(4,286)	(6,860)
Collection of deposits		2,618	2,323
Payments under financial guarantee contracts		(19,473)	-
Other cash flows from investing activities		(81)	-
Net cash used in investing activities	₩	<u>(408,508)</u>	<u>(2,241,935)</u>
Cash flows from financing activities			
Proceeds from borrowings		3,358,157	2,701,172
Repayment of borrowings		(3,743,665)	(2,091,523)
Dividends paid		(609,803)	(341,723)
Repayment of lease liabilities		(54,831)	(55,103)
Increase in derivatives		(440)	-
Decrease in derivatives		170,890	133,628
Acquisition of non-controlling interests		-	(17,400)
Others, net		1,205	2,541
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	₩	<u>(878,487)</u>	<u>331,593</u>
Effect of exchange rate fluctuation on cash held		35,374	(22,103)
Net increase(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		(554,955)	320,209
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period		<u>2,700,455</u>	<u>2,435,951</u>
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	₩	<u><u>2,145,500</u></u>	<u><u>2,756,160</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements

June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

1. General Information

General information about POSCO (the “Company”), the controlling company in accordance with KIFRS 1110, its 15 domestic subsidiaries including POSCO STEELEON CO., Ltd., 26 foreign subsidiaries including PT. KRAKATAU POSCO and its 15 associates (collectively referred to as the “Group”) is as follows:

(a) The controlling company

POSCO, the controlling company, was newly established with the purpose of production and sales of steel rolled products and plates, upon a vertical spin-off of steel business of POSCO HOLDINGS INC. (“Pre-spin-off Company”, known as POSCO before spin-off, the surviving company) on March 1, 2022 (the date of spin-off). As of June 30, 2026, POSCO is wholly owned by POSCO HOLDINGS INC. (100% ownership).

(b) Consolidated subsidiaries

Details of the Group’s consolidated subsidiaries as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

	Principal operations	Ownership (%)						Region
		June 30, 2026			December 31, 2026			
		POSCO	Subsidiaries	Total	POSCO	Subsidiaries	Total	
(Domestic)								
POSCO STEELEON Co., Ltd.(*)	Coated steel manufacturing	56.87	-	56.87	56.87	-	56.87	Pohang
eNtoB Corporation	Electronic commerce	69.32	-	69.32	69.32	-	69.32	Seoul
POSCO M-TECH(*2,3)	Packing materials	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PNR	manufacturing and sales	48.85	-	48.85	48.85	-	48.85	Pohang
POSCO Humans	Steel by product processing and sales	70.00	-	70.00	70.00	-	70.00	Pohang
POSCO PS Tech	Business assistance service	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	Pohang
POSCO PR Tech	Maintenance service	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	Pohang
POSCO PH Solution	Maintenance service	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	Pohang
POSCO GYS Tech	Maintenance service	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	Gwangyang
POSCO GYR Tech	Maintenance service	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	Gwangyang
POSCO GY Solution	Maintenance service	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	Gwangyang
Pohang Scrap Recycling Distribution Center Co., Ltd.	Steel processing and sales	51.00	-	51.00	51.00	-	51.00	Pohang
CHEMGAS KOREA CO.,LTD	Industrial gas manufacturing and sales	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	Eumseong
POSCO Stainless Precision & Processing	Steel processing and sales	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	Ansan
eSteel4U	Steel wholesale and retail trade	61.12	-	61.12	61.12	-	61.12	Incheon
(Foreign)								
POSCO (Thailand) Company.Ltd	Steel processing and sales	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	Thailand
POSCO-MKPC SDN BHD	Steel processing and sales	70.00	-	70.00	70.00	-	70.00	Malaysia
POSCO-India Private Limited	Steel manufacturing and sales	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	India
POSCO-VIETNAM CO., Ltd.	Steel manufacturing and sales	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	Vietnam
POSCO-Poland Wroclaw	Steel processing and sales	60.00	-	60.00	60.00	-	60.00	Poland
Processing Center Sp. z o. o.	ST5 cold-rolled steel manufacturing and sales	74.56	-	74.56	74.56	-	74.56	Thailand
POSCO Thainox Public Company Limited	Steel processing and sales	90.00	-	90.00	90.00	-	90.00	China
POSCO(Chongqing) Automotive Processing Center Co., Ltd.	Steel processing and sales	81.79	-	81.79	81.79	-	81.79	Malaysia
POSCO-Malaysia SDN. BHD.	Steel processing and sales	-	70.00	70.00	-	70.00	70.00	Myanmar
Myanmar POSCO C&C Company Limited.	Automotive steel manufacturing and sales	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	Thailand
POSCO COATED STEEL (THAILAND) CO., LTD.	Steel processing and sales	33.00	-	33.00	33.00	-	33.00	China
POSCO ChengDu Processing Center(*2)	Steel processing and sales	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	Philippines
POSCO Philippine Manila Processing Center, Inc.	Steel processing and sales	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	Turkiye
POSCO TNPC Otomotiv Celik San. Ve Tic. A.S	Office Administration, Management Consulting	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	Brazil
POSCO BRAZIL LTDA	Steel manufacturing and sales	51.00	-	51.00	51.00	-	51.00	Vietnam
POSCO YAMATO VINA STEEL JOINT STOCK COMPANY	Other iron and steel manufacturing	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	Australia
Port Hedland Green Steel Pty Ltd	Automotive steel manufacturing and sales	83.28	-	83.28	83.28	-	83.28	Mexico
POSCO MEXICO S.A. DE C.V.	Steel processing and sales	70.51	-	70.51	70.51	-	70.51	Indonesia
PT. POSCO INDONESIA JAKARTA PROCESSING CENTER	Steel manufacturing and sales	50.00	-	50.00	50.00	-	50.00	Indonesia
PT. KRAKATAU POSCO(*2)	Steel processing and sales	56.75	-	56.75	56.75	-	56.75	Mexico
POSCO-Mexico Villagran Wire-rod Processing Center	Social enterprise	-	99.91	99.91	-	99.91	99.91	Indonesia
PT. KRAKATAU POSCO SOCIAL ENTERPRISE SERVICES INDONESIA	Steel processing and sales	100.00	-	100.00	100.00	-	100.00	India
POSCO Maharashtra Steel Private Limited	Steel processing and sales	65.00	35.00	100.00	65.00	35.00	100.00	India
POSCO-India Pune Processing Center Private Limited	Steel processing and sales	60.00	-	60.00	60.00	-	60.00	Turkiye
POSCO ASSAN TST STEEL INDUSTRY Inc.	Steel processing and sales	93.34	1.98	95.32	93.34	1.98	95.32	India
POSCO INDIA PROCESSING CENTER PRIVATE LIMITED	Steel logistics	-	-	-	-	100.00	100.00	India
POSCO-INDIA STEEL DISTRIBUTION CENTER PRIVATE LIMITED	SPC	100.00	-	100.00	-	-	-	United States
POS-Louisiana Inc.								

1. General Information (cont’d)

(*1) Excluding the treasury shares held as of June 30, 2026, the ownership of the Group in terms of voting rights is 56.96%.

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued

June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

(*2) As of June 30, 2026, the Group classified the entities as investments in a subsidiary, considering additional facts and circumstances, such as the relative size of the voting rights held by the Group, structure of their Board of Directors and the degree of diversification of other voting rights holders, although the Group holds less than half of the voting rights of the entities.

(*3) Excluding the treasury shares held as of June 30, 2026, the Group's voting rights ownership amounted to 48.85%.

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

1. General Information (cont'd)

(c) Details of associates

Details of the Group's associates as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

Investee	Category of business	Ownership (%)		Region
		June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025	
[Domestic]				
DAEHO GLOBAL MANAGEMENT CO., LTD. (*1)	Investment advisory service	-	35.82	Pohang
Pohang Special Welding Co., Ltd.	Welding material and tools manufacturing and sales	50.00	50.00	Pohang
FEWM CO., LTD.	Industrial gas manufacturing and sales	40.00	40.00	Yongin
POSCO CVC 1st Fund(*2)	New technology business investment association	80.00	80.00	Pohang
[Foreign]				
POSK(Pinghu) Steel Processing Center Co., Ltd.	Steel processing and sales	20.00	20.00	China
LLP POSUK TITANIUM	Titanium raw material manufacturing and sales	33.90	33.90	Kazakhstan
POSCO-SAMSUNG-SLOVAKIA PROCESSING CENTER	Steel processing and sales	30.00	30.00	Slovakia
ZHANGJIAGANG XIAO-SHA COIL SERVICE CENTER CO.,LTD(*3)	Steel processing and sales	-	17.50	China
POSCO Vietnam Processing Center. Co.,Ltd(*4)	Steel processing and sales	9.17	9.17	Vietnam
NS-Thainox Auto Co., Ltd.	STS cold-rolled steel sales and Distribution	49.00	49.00	Thailand
POS-SeAH Steel Wire (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	Steel manufacturing and sales	25.00	25.00	Thailand
SAMHWAN VINA CO., LTD(*4)	Steel manufacturing and sales	17.26	17.26	Vietnam
Brazil Sao Paulo Steel Processing Center	Steel processing and sales	25.00	25.00	Brazil
POSCO INTERNATIONAL INDIA E-MOBILITY	Steel processing and sales	26.00	26.00	India
M RES NSW HCC II Pty Ltd(*5)	Overseas mining investment	61.54	61.54	Australia
HYUNDAI-POSCO Louisiana Steel LLC(*6)	Steel manufacturing and sales	20.00	-	United States
PT. Xinheng Metal Indonesia(*7)	Manufacturing and sales of nickel pig iron and STS slat	44.12	-	Indonesia

(*1) During the six-month period ended June 30, 2026, the Group's ownership interest decreased due to its non-participation in the investee's capital increase. Accordingly, the Group lost significant influence over the investee and reclassified the investment from an associate to other financial assets.

(*2) As of June 30, 2026, the Group has determined that it has significant influence even though the Group's percentage of ownership is more than 50% considering the control ability of a limited partner.

(*3) Excluded from associates as a result of its disposal during the six-month period ended June 30, 2026.

(*4) As of June 30, 2026, the Group has determined that it has significant influence even though the Group's percentage of ownership is less than 20% considering the composition of board of directors.

(*5) As of June 30, 2026, the Group has determined that it has significant influence even though the Group's percentage of ownership is more than 50% considering the composition of board of directors.

(*6) Newly acquired during the six-month period ended June 30, 2026.

(*7) During the six-month period ended June 30, 2026, the Group acquired newly issued shares of PT. Xinheng Metal Indonesia, an Indonesian stainless steel raw material producer, to secure a stable supply of semi-finished products and raw materials for stainless steel production.

1. General Information (cont'd)

(d) Details of subsidiaries

Consolidated subsidiaries acquired or newly established for the six-month period ended June 30, 2026 are as follows:

Company	Date of inclusion	Ownership (%)	Reason
POS-Louisiana Inc.	January 2026	100.00	Newly established (*1)

(*1) Newly established during the six-month period ended June 30, 2026, for the Group to participate in an joint investment with Hyundai Motor Group to construct an EAF-

POSCO and its subsidiaries

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based integrated steel mill in Louisiana, United States, in order to respond to challenges in the North American steel market and secure a production base for eco-friendly automotive steel sheets.

(e) Loss of control

Consolidated subsidiaries for which the Group has lost control for the six-month period ended June 30, 2026 are as follows:

<u>Company</u>	<u>Date of inclusion</u>	<u>Reason</u>
POSCO-INDIA STEEL DISTRII	March 2026	Disposal to POSCO FLOW CO., LTD.

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

2. Basis of Preparation

Statement of compliance

POSCO and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") prepares its statutory interim condensed consolidated financial statements in the Korean language in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the Republic of Korea ("KIFRS") 1034 *Interim Financial Reporting*, enacted based on the *Act on External Audit of Stock Companies*. The accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the Korean language financial statements. In the event of any differences in interpreting the financial statements or the independent auditor's review report thereon, the Korean version, which is used for regulatory reporting purposes, shall prevail.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements. Selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in financial position and performance of the Group since the last annual consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2025.

Use of estimates and judgments

(a) Judgments, assumptions and estimation uncertainties

The preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with KIFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates. If estimates and assumptions that are based on management's best judgment at the end of the interim reporting period differ from the actual environment, actual results may differ from these estimates. Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis, and revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimates are revised and in any future periods affected.

2. Basis of Preparation (cont'd)

The significant judgments made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those described in the last annual financial statements.

(b) Measurement of fair value

A number of the Group's accounting policies and disclosures require the measurement of fair values, for both financial and non-financial assets and liabilities. The Group has an established control framework with respect to the measurement of fair values. This

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includes a valuation team that has overall responsibility for overseeing all significant fair value measurements, including Level 3 fair values, and reports directly to the CFO.

The valuation team regularly reviews significant unobservable inputs and valuation adjustments. If third party information, such as broker quotes or pricing services, is used to measure fair values, then the valuation team assesses the evidence obtained from the third parties to support the conclusion that such valuations meet the requirements of KIFRS including the level in the fair value hierarchy in which such valuation techniques should be classified.

Significant valuation issues are reported to the Group's Audit Committee.

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

2. Basis of Preparation (cont'd)

When measuring the fair value of an asset or a liability, the Group uses market observable data as far as possible. Fair values are categorized into different levels in a fair value hierarchy based on the inputs used in the valuation techniques as follows.

- Level 1 – quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2 – inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).
- Level 3 – inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

If the inputs used to measure the fair value of an asset or a liability might be categorized in different levels of the fair value hierarchy, then the fair value measurement is categorized in its entirety in the same level of the fair value hierarchy as the lowest level input that is significant to the entire measurement. The Group recognizes transfers between levels of the fair value hierarchy at the end of the reporting period during which the change has occurred.

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

3. Summary of Material Accounting Policies

Except as described in KIFRS 1034 *Interim Financial Reporting* and below, the accounting policies applied by the Group in these interim condensed consolidated financial statements are the same as those applied by the Group in its consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2025. The changes in accounting policies described below are expected to be applied to the consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ending December 31, 2026.

Changes in accounting policies

(a) Amendments to KIFRS 1109 *Financial Instruments* and KIFRS 1107 *Financial Instruments: Disclosures* – *Classification and measurement of financial instruments*

The amendments to KIFRS 1109 and KIFRS 1107 relating to the classification and measurement of financial instruments include the following:

- clarification introducing an accounting policy choice (subject to certain conditions being met) to derecognize financial liabilities settled through an electronic payment system before the settlement date, as well as financial liabilities that are derecognized on the settlement date;
- additional guidance on how to assess the contractual cash flows of financial assets with ESG-linked or similar features;
- clarification of what constitutes non-recourse features and of the characteristics of contractually linked instruments; and
- introduction of additional disclosure requirements for financial instruments with contingent features and for equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income.

3. Summary of Material Accounting Policies (cont'd)

These amendments do not have a material impact on the Group's interim financial statements.

(b) *KIFRS Annual Improvements, Volume 11*

KIFRS Annual Improvements, Volume 11, were issued to improve consistency across standards, clarify ambiguous wording and enhance understandability. The improvements include amendments to the following standards:

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued

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- KIFRS 1101 *First-time Adoption of KIFRS: application of hedge accounting on first-time adoption of KIFRS*;
- KIFRS 1107 *Financial Instruments: Disclosures: gains or losses on derecognition and practical application guidance*;
- KIFRS 1109 *Financial Instruments: accounting for derecognition of lease liabilities and the definition of transaction price*;
- KIFRS 1110 *Consolidated Financial Statements: determination of de facto agents*; and
- KIFRS 1007 *Statement of Cash Flows: cost method*.

These amendments do not have a material impact on the Group's interim financial statements.

(c) Amendments to KIFRS 1109 *Financial Instruments* and KIFRS 1107 *Financial Instruments: Disclosures – Contracts related to nature-dependent electricity*

Amendments to KIFRS 1109 and KIFRS 1107 relating to contracts for nature-dependent electricity have been issued. The key aspects of the amendments include the following:

3. Summary of Material Accounting Policies (cont'd)

- clarification of the application of the 'own-use' requirement to contracts within the scope of the amendments;
- amendments to the requirements for designating cash flow hedge items in cash flow hedge relationships for contracts within the scope of the amendments; and
- introduction of new disclosure requirements to enable users of financial statements to understand the effects of such contracts on an entity's financial performance and cash flows.

These amendments do not have a material impact on the Group's interim financial statements.

Standards issued but not yet adopted

New and amended standards that have been issued but are not yet effective are set out below. The Group has not early adopted the following new and amended standards in preparing these financial statements.

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

KIFRS 1118 *Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements* replaces KIFRS 1001 *Presentation of Financial Statements*. KIFRS 1118 is expected to increase comparability of the financial performance of similar entities by providing users with more useful information for analyzing and comparing the entity's performance based on the income statement.

KIFRS 1118 should be first applied for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2027, and earlier application is permitted. In accordance with KIFRS 1008 *Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors*, the comparative information for the year ending December

3. Summary of Material Accounting Policies (cont'd)

31, 2027 shall be restated under KIFRS 1118 as the Group is required to apply the standard retrospectively.

When the Group prepares its financial statements by applying KIFRS 1118, the following material accounting policies are expected to result in significant differences compared to the current financial statements. These items do not include all differences that may arise in the future and may be subject to change based on the results of additional analysis.

① Changes in presentation of income statement

KIFRS 1118 requires all income and expenses in the income statement to be classified into one of five categories: the operating category, investing category, financing category, income taxes category, and discontinued operations category. Under the standard, all income and expenses that are not classified as investing, financing, income tax, or discontinued operations categories are classified in the operating category. Accordingly, the operating category is a residual category, and operating profit or loss is defined as the total of income and expenses classified within that category.

In classifying income and expenses, the Group is required to assess its main business activities. If the Group determines that investing in particular types of assets or providing financing to customers is a main business activity, income and expenses that would otherwise be classified in the investing or financing categories are classified instead in the operating category.

As a consequence, operating profit or loss determined in accordance with KIFRS 1118 may differ significantly from operating profit calculated under KIFRS 1001, which has generally been defined as revenue less cost of sales and selling, general and administrative expenses. KIFRS 1118 requires the Group to disclose, in the notes, the operating profit or loss calculated in accordance with KIFRS 1001, together with a reconciliation between that amount and operating profit or loss as defined by KIFRS 1118.

3. Summary of Material Accounting Policies (cont'd)

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

In addition, KIFRS 1118 requires to present in the income statement the following defined subtotals: 'operating profit or loss' comprising all income and expenses classified in the operating category; 'profit or loss before financing and income taxes' comprising operating profit or loss and all income and expenses classified in the investing category; and 'profit or loss' for the period. However, if providing financing to customers is a main business activity of the Group, the presentation of profit or loss before financing and income taxes may not be required, depending on the accounting policy applied.

② Introduction of disclosure of management-defined performance measures

KIFRS 1118 introduces requirements for the disclosure of management-defined performance measures (MPMs). MPMs are defined as subtotals of income and expenses that are used by management in public communications outside the financial statements, are used to communicate management's view of an aspect of the Group's financial performance, and are not listed in paragraph 118 of KIFRS 1118 or otherwise explicitly required to be presented or disclosed by KIFRS.

When the Group reports MPMs, it is required to disclose the reasons why such measures provide useful information, how those measures are calculated, and a reconciliation between those measures and the most directly comparable subtotal specified in KIFRS 1118. In addition, the Group shall disclose the income tax effect of each reconciling item and the effect of each reconciling item on non-controlling interests.

③ Changes in classification of cash flows

In accordance with the issuance of KIFRS 1118, certain amendments have been made to KIFRS 1007 *Statement of Cash Flows*. Under the amendments, when applying the indirect method, the starting point for determining net cash flows from operating activities has been changed from profit or loss for the period to operating profit or loss, and the accounting policy choice regarding the classification of cash flows related to interest and dividends has been eliminated.

3. Summary of Material Accounting Policies (cont'd)

The Group has not applied KIFRS 1118 as its mandatory effective date has not yet arrived and plans to report its first interim financial statements for the period ending December 31, 2027 in accordance with KIFRS 1118.

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

4. Trade Accounts and Notes Receivable

Details of trade accounts and notes receivable as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		<u>June 30, 2026</u>	<u>December 31, 2025</u>
Current			
Trade accounts and notes receivable	₩	5,585,266	4,561,578
Unbilled construction revenue		113	787
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		(15,117)	(16,205)
	₩	<u>5,570,262</u>	<u>4,546,160</u>
Non-current			
Trade accounts and notes receivable	₩	29,971	34,441
Less: Present value discount		(1,502)	(1,501)
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		(21,062)	(18,742)
	₩	<u>7,407</u>	<u>14,198</u>

The Group discounted its trade receivables in accordance with factoring agreement entered into with financial institutions. These trade accounts and notes receivable have not been derecognized from the statement of financial position because the Group retains substantially all of the risks and rewards associated with the transferred assets. The amounts received on transfer have been recognized as secured borrowings. As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, the carrying amounts of such secured borrowings before elimination of intercompany transactions are ₩444,934 million and ₩406,409 million, respectively, which are presented in the statements of financial position as short-term borrowings (See Note 14).

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

5. Other Receivables

Details of other receivables as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)

		<u>June 30, 2026</u>	<u>December 31, 2025</u>
Current			
Loans	₩	40,066	39,610
Other accounts receivable		714,796	532,118
Lease receivables		12,613	12,767
Accrued income		125,446	178,999
Others		7,183	5,373
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		<u>(3,646)</u>	<u>(3,379)</u>
	₩	<u>896,458</u>	<u>765,488</u>
Non-current			
Loans	₩	55,108	42,813
Other accounts receivable		6,689	7,593
Accrued income		171,000	181,979
Deposits		63,853	64,731
Lease receivables		31,637	37,737
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		<u>(45,024)</u>	<u>(42,511)</u>
	₩	<u>283,263</u>	<u>292,342</u>

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

6. Other Financial Assets

(a) Details of other financial assets as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
Current			
Derivative assets	₩	114,238	181,720
Debt securities		150,000	697,041
Deposit instruments(*1,2)		1,283,400	2,488,892
Short-term financial instruments		335,420	318,097
	₩	<u>1,883,058</u>	<u>3,685,750</u>
Non-current			
Derivative assets	₩	564,509	329,877
Equity securities		743,264	729,113
Debt securities		3,278	-
Other securities(*3)		16,586	10,983
Deposit instruments(*1)		22	144
Long-term financial instruments(*1)		190	2
	₩	<u>1,327,849</u>	<u>1,070,119</u>

(*1) As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, financial instruments amounting to ₩111 million and ₩351 million, respectively, are restricted in use for financial arrangements, pledge and others.

(*2) As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, ₩283,700 million and ₩283,700 million, respectively, are restricted in use in connection with the Group's participation in the shared growth fund.

(*3) As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, ₩1,360 million and ₩1,240 million of other securities, respectively, have been provided as collateral.

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

6. Other Financial Assets (cont'd)

(b) Details of equity securities as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)

	June 30, 2026					December 31, 2025	
	Number of shares	Ownership (%)	Acquisition cost	Fair value	Net changes in fair value of equity securities	Book value	Book value
Marketable equity securities							
SAMWONSTEEL Co., Ltd.	5,700,000	14.25	₩ 14,878	12,027	(2,851)	12,027	13,680
YODOKO, Ltd.	3,000,000	1.72	13,842	36,728	22,886	36,728	37,467
DONGKUK INDUSTRIES CO., LTD.	2,611,989	4.82	12,852	6,139	(6,713)	6,139	7,131
PT. Krakatau Steel	236,625,000	1.22	6,876	3,843	(3,033)	3,843	6,927
AJUSTEEL Co., Ltd.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,701
dhSteel	1,564,296	7.21	4,224	1,478	(2,746)	1,478	2,059
Woori Financial Group Inc.	20,280,000	2.76	261,638	588,120	326,482	588,120	567,840
Others			14,616	8,925	(5,691)	8,925	10,594
			328,926	657,260	328,334	657,260	647,399
Non-marketable equity securities							
TAECHANG STEEL	99,999	10.99	8,845	8,845	-	8,845	8,845
Pinetree PosMagnesium Co., Ltd.	11,144,000	19.90	8,794	8,794	-	8,794	8,794
WINSTEEL CO.	342,577	10.00	8,060	8,060	-	8,060	8,060
KOH-A JUNG GONG CO., LTD.	490,000	19.84	7,573	7,573	-	7,573	7,573
POONGSAN SPECIAL METAL CO., LTD.	315,790	5.00	7,556	7,556	-	7,556	7,556
DK Corporation	55,000	4.91	7,446	7,446	-	7,446	7,446
DaeSung SnM Co., Ltd.	50,567	8.21	7,237	7,237	-	7,237	7,237
DAEHO GLOBAL MANAGEMENT CO., LTD.			4,108	4,108	-	4,108	-
Others			29,299	26,385	(2,914)	26,385	26,203
			88,918	86,004	(2,914)	86,004	81,714
₩			417,844	743,264	325,420	743,264	729,113

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

7. Inventories

(a) Details of inventories as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		<u>June 30, 2026</u>	<u>December 31, 2025</u>
Finished goods	₩	2,034,421	2,144,231
Merchandise		93,714	104,713
Semi-finished goods		2,418,690	2,336,842
Raw materials		2,408,842	2,215,694
Fuel and materials		887,078	852,647
Materials-in-transit		2,039,433	1,628,329
Others		45,723	40,882
		<u>9,927,901</u>	<u>9,323,338</u>
Less: Allowance for inventories valuation		<u>(91,624)</u>	<u>(103,222)</u>
	₩	<u>9,836,277</u>	<u>9,220,116</u>

(b) Details of allowance for inventories valuation as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		<u>June 30, 2026</u>	<u>December 31, 2025</u>
Finished goods	₩	27,253	47,243
Merchandise		6,904	1,322
Semi-finished goods		7,197	9,081
Raw materials		42,558	42,572
Others		7,712	3,004
	₩	<u>91,624</u>	<u>103,222</u>

The amounts of loss on valuation of inventories recognized in cost of sales during the six-month period ended June 30, 2026 and the year ended December 31, 2025 were ₩83,672 million and ₩103,222 million, respectively.

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

8. Assets held for sales

(a) Details of assets held for sales as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		<u>June 30, 2026</u>	<u>December 31, 2025</u>
Property, Plant and Equipment(*1)	₩	71	206

(*1) A portion of unused equipment was reclassified as an asset held for sale during the six-month period ended June 30, 2026, following a decision to dispose of it.

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

9. Investments in Associates and Joint ventures

(a) Details of investments in associates as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)

Company	June 30, 2026			December 31, 2025	
	Number of shares	Ownership (%)	Acquisition cost	Book value	Book value
[Domestic]					
DAEHO GLOBAL MANAGEMENT CO., LTD.	-	-	₩ -	-	5,490
Pohang Special Welding Co., Ltd.	400,000	50.00	3,111	4,033	4,027
FEWM CO., LTD.	1,015,385	40.00	12,800	13,853	12,836
POSCO CVC 1st Fund(*1)	-	80.00	9,280	8,594	526
			<u>25,191</u>	<u>26,480</u>	<u>22,879</u>
[Foreign]					
POSK(Pinghu) Steel Processing Center Co., Ltd.	-	20.00	2,313	897	892
LLP POSUK TITANIUM	-	33.90	10,068	-	10,951
POSCO-SAMSUNG-SLOVAKIA PROCESSING CENTER	-	30.00	6,206	4,026	3,950
ZHANGJIAGANG XIAO-SHA COIL SERVICE CENTER CO.,LTD	-	-	-	-	1,833
POSCO VIETNAM PROCESSING CENTER JOINT STOCK COMPANY(*2)	6,544,366	9.17	12,101	16,061	14,692
SAMHWAN VINA CO., LTD(*2)	1,890,000	17.26	2,039	6,540	5,859
M RES NSW HCC II Pty Ltd(*3)	48,000,000	61.54	68,861	62,949	67,482
HYUNDAI-POSCO Louisiana Steel LLC	-	20.00	278,043	321,936	-
PT. Xinheng Metal Indonesia	255,000,000	44.12	578,350	590,906	-
Others	-	-	10,429	8,800	8,306
			<u>968,410</u>	<u>1,012,115</u>	<u>113,965</u>
			₩ 993,601	1,038,595	136,844

(*1) As of June 30, 2026, the Group has determined that it has significant influence even though the Group's percentage of ownership is more than 50% considering the control ability of a limited partner.

(*2) As of June 30, 2026, the Group has determined that it has significant influence even though the Group's percentage of ownership is less than 20% considering the composition of board of directors.

(*3) As of June 30, 2026, although the Group's percentage of ownership is more than 50%, the Group determined that it has significant influence considering the composition of the board of directors and classified the investment as an associate.

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

9. Investments in Associates and Joint ventures (cont'd)

(b) Changes in investments in associates for the six-month period ended June 30, 2026 and the year ended December 31, 2025 are as follows:

1) For the six-month period ended June 30, 2026

Company		December 31, 2025 Book value	Dividend received	Share of profits (losses)	Reclassification to assets held for sales	Other increase (decrease)(*)	June 30, 2026 Book value
[Domestic]							
DAEHO GLOBAL MANAGEMENT CO., LTD.	₩	5,490	-	-	-	(3,861)	(1,629)
Pohang Special Welding Co., Ltd.		4,027	-	-	6	-	-
FEWMC O., LTD.		12,836	-	-	1,176	-	(159)
POSCO CVC 1st Fund		526	8,480	-	(503)	-	91
		<u>22,879</u>	<u>8,480</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>679</u>	<u>(3,861)</u>	<u>(1,697)</u>
[Foreign]							
POSK(Pinghu) Steel Processing Center Co., Ltd.		892	-	-	(108)	-	113
LLP POSUK TITANIUM(*)2)		10,951	-	-	(11,330)	-	379
POSCO-SAMSUNG-SLOVAKIA PROCESSING CENTER		3,950	-	-	(111)	-	187
ZHANGJIAGANG XIAO-SHA COIL SERVICE CENTER CO.,LTD		1,833	-	-	-	(1,468)	(365)
POSCO VIETNAM PROCESSING CENTER JOINT STOCK COMPANY		14,692	-	(148)	559	-	958
SAMHWA VINA CO., LTD		5,859	-	(525)	397	-	809
MRES NSW HCC II Pty Ltd		67,482	-	-	(9,874)	-	5,341
HYUNDAI-POSCO Louisiana Steel LLC		-	278,043	-	319	-	43,574
PT. Xinheng Metal Indonesia		-	578,350	-	1,168	-	11,388
Others		8,306	-	(24)	67	-	451
		<u>113,965</u>	<u>856,393</u>	<u>(697)</u>	<u>(18,913)</u>	<u>(1,468)</u>	<u>62,835</u>
₩		<u>136,844</u>	<u>864,873</u>	<u>(697)</u>	<u>(18,234)</u>	<u>(5,329)</u>	<u>61,138</u>

(*1) Other increase (decrease) represents the changes in investments in associates and joint ventures due to change in capital adjustments effect from accumulated other comprehensive income and others.

(*2) For the six-month period ended June 30, 2026, the Group recognized an impairment loss of ₩12,339 million as share of loss of equity-accounted investees, as the carrying amount exceeded the recoverable amount.

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

9. Investments in Associates and Joint ventures (cont'd)

2) For the year ended December 31, 2025

(in millions of Won)

Company	December 31, 2024, Book value	Acquisition	Dividend received	Share of profits (losses)	Excluded	Others increase (decrease)(*1)	December 31, 2025, Book value
[Domestic]							
DAEHO GLOBAL MANAGEMENT CO., LTD.	₩ 4,502	-	-	61	-	927	5,490
Pohang Special Welding Co., Ltd.	4,121	-	-	(96)	-	2	4,027
FEWM CO., LTD.	-	12,800	-	65	-	(29)	12,836
POSCO CVC 1st Fund	-	800	-	(274)	-	-	526
	<u>8,623</u>	<u>13,600</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(244)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>900</u>	<u>22,879</u>
[Foreign]							
POSK(Pinghui) Steel Processing Center Co., Ltd.	410	-	-	455	-	27	892
LLP POSUK TITANIUM	11,428	-	-	(321)	-	(156)	10,951
POSCO (SUZHOU) STEEL PROCESSING CENTER CO., LTD	4,752	-	-	88	4,509	(331)	-
SUZHOU POSCO-CORE TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD	9,932	-	-	(3,740)	4,446	(1,746)	-
POSCO-SAMSUNG-SLOVAKIA PROCESSING CENTER	4,151	-	-	(630)	-	429	3,950
ZHANGJIAGANG XIAO-SHA COIL SERVICE CENTER CO., LTD	2,919	-	666	(428)	-	8	1,833
POSCO VIETNAM PROCESSING CENTER JOINT STOCK COMPANY	14,177	-	163	951	-	(273)	14,692
SAMHWAN VINA CO., LTD	6,838	-	1,001	436	-	(414)	5,859
MRES NSW HCC II Pty Ltd	-	68,861	-	(2,207)	-	828	67,482
Others	<u>7,369</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>279</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>658</u>	<u>8,306</u>
	<u>61,976</u>	<u>68,861</u>	<u>(1,830)</u>	<u>(5,117)</u>	<u>(8,955)</u>	<u>(970)</u>	<u>113,965</u>
₩	<u>70,599</u>	<u>82,461</u>	<u>(1,830)</u>	<u>(5,361)</u>	<u>(8,955)</u>	<u>(70)</u>	<u>136,844</u>

(*1) Other increase (decrease) represents the changes in investments in associates and joint ventures due to change in capital adjustments effect from accumulated other comprehensive income and others for the year ended December 31, 2025.

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

9. Investments in Associates and Joint ventures (cont'd)

(c) The summarized financial information on associates as of and for the six-month period ended June 30, 2026 and the year ended December 31, 2025 is as follows:

1) For the six-month period ended June 30, 2026

(in millions of Won)

Company	Assets	Liabilities	Equity	Sales	Net income (loss)
[Domestic]					
Pohang Special Welding Co., Ltd.	₩ 10,443	2,892	7,551	3,263	12
FEWM CO., LTD.	26,234	15,700	10,534	21,836	980
POSCO CVC 1st Fund	10,682	-	10,682	1	(576)
[Foreign]					
POSK(Pinghu) Steel Processing Center Co., Ltd.	5,475	-	5,475	-	(345)
LLP POSUK TITANIUM	93,366	78,444	14,922	-	(2,685)
POSCO-SAMSUNG-SLOVAKIA PROCESSING CENTER	35,677	22,036	13,641	42,460	(1,535)
POSCO VIETNAM PROCESSING CENTER JOINT STOCK COMPANY	300,684	146,804	153,880	328,304	6,407
SAMHWAN VINA CO., LTD	30,455	2,870	27,585	19,753	2,282
M RES NSW HCC II Pty Ltd	101,843	72	101,771	-	(11,615)
HYUNDAI-POSCO Louisiana Steel LLC	1,500,197	8,638	1,491,559	-	1,593
PT. Xinheng Metal Indonesia	1,137,351	24,544	1,112,807	-	2,647

2) For the year ended December 31, 2025

(in millions of Won)

Company	Assets	Liabilities	Equity	Sales	Net income (loss)
[Domestic]					
DAEHO GLOBAL MANAGEMENT CO., LTD.	₩ 21,158	270	20,888	-	170
Pohang Special Welding Co., Ltd.	10,080	2,542	7,538	5,731	(191)
FEWM CO., LTD.	19,561	11,571	7,990	13,294	161
POSCO CVC 1st Fund	658	-	658	-	(342)
[Foreign]					
POSK(Pinghu) Steel Processing Center Co., Ltd.	6,695	1,242	5,453	4,392	2,276
LLP POSUK TITANIUM	74,753	58,263	16,490	5,163	(947)
POSCO-SAMSUNG-SLOVAKIA PROCESSING CENTER	53,783	39,228	14,555	80,446	(1,550)
ZHANGJIAGANG XIAO-SHA COIL SERVICE CENTER CO., LTD	29,033	15,053	13,980	53,434	(2,369)
POSCO VIETNAM PROCESSING CENTER JOINT STOCK COMPANY	248,102	109,499	138,603	593,802	10,364
SAMHWAN VINA CO., LTD	28,731	2,362	26,369	26,710	2,445
M RES NSW HCC II Pty Ltd	109,139	3	109,136	-	(2,761)

10. Investment Property, Net

Changes in the carrying amounts of investment property for the six-month period ended June 30, 2026 and the year ended December 31, 2025 are as follows:

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

(a) For the six-month period ended June 30, 2026

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		Beginning	Depreciation(*1)	Others(*2)	Ending
Land	₩	81	-	-	81
Buildings		3,626	(175)	-	3,451
Structures		891	(44)	-	847
Right-of-use assets		24,407	(14,649)	408	10,166
	₩	29,005	(14,868)	408	14,545

(*1) The useful life and depreciation method of investment property are identical to those of property, plant and equipment.

(*2) Others include reclassification resulting from changes in the proportion of the assets that are subleased.

(b) For the year ended December 31, 2025

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		Beginning	Depreciation(*1)	Others(*2)	Ending
Land	₩	81	-	-	81
Buildings		3,977	(351)	-	3,626
Structures		978	(87)	-	891
Right-of-use assets		50,026	(28,942)	3,323	24,407
	₩	55,062	(29,380)	3,323	29,005

(*1) The useful life and depreciation method of investment property are identical to those of property, plant and equipment.

(*2) Others include reclassification resulting from changes in rental ratio of the subleased assets.

11. Property, Plant and Equipment, Net

(a) Changes in the carrying amounts of property, plant and equipment for the six-month period ended June 30, 2026 and the year ended December 31, 2025 are as follows:

1) For the six-month period ended June 30, 2026

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		Beginning	Acquisitions	Disposals	Depreciation	Impairment(*1)	Others(*2)	Ending
Land	₩	1,942,768	244	-	-	-	106,734	2,049,746
Buildings		3,041,747	1,083	(64)	(132,633)	(8,362)	263,655	3,165,426
Structures		2,787,955	2,415	(2,640)	(128,135)	(16,986)	138,798	2,781,407
Machinery and equipment		14,085,616	33,297	(7,536)	(996,363)	(86,218)	1,278,949	14,307,745
Vehicles		47,903	2,053	(189)	(12,864)	-	115	37,018
Tools		55,720	2,538	(29)	(11,611)	-	6,631	53,249
Furniture and fixtures		107,093	3,873	(147)	(21,319)	(5)	9,226	98,721
Right-of-use assets		543,537	5,176	-	(47,868)	-	21,700	522,545
Construction-in-progress		2,077,549	1,158,613	(61)	-	-	(1,582,812)	1,653,289
	₩	24,689,888	1,209,292	(10,666)	(1,350,793)	(111,571)	242,996	24,669,146

(*1) The Group recognized an impairment loss of \111,571 million on individual assets, including the 2FINEX plant in Pohang, based on the recoverable amounts estimated at fair value less costs of disposal.

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

(*2) This includes account reclassifications resulting from changes in account classification and usage purpose, the reclassification of right-of-use assets to investment property, and foreign currency translation adjustments.

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

11. Property, Plant and Equipment, Net (cont'd)

2) For the year ended December 31, 2025

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		Beginning	Acquisitions	Business Combination	Disposals	Depreciation	Impairment(*2)	Others(*1)	Ending
Land	₩	1,900,497	-	15,456	(27)	-	-	26,842	1,942,768
Buildings		2,704,191	12,138	11,364	(9,142)	(260,730)	(280)	584,206	3,041,747
Structures		2,803,879	2,081	1,499	(1,214)	(254,822)	(5,434)	241,966	2,787,955
Machinery and equipment		14,343,738	59,734	9,560	(14,435)	(2,079,666)	(56,815)	1,823,500	14,085,616
Vehicles		49,868	3,930	57	(349)	(27,889)	-	22,286	47,903
Tools		57,638	11,250	24	(142)	(22,649)	-	9,599	55,720
Furniture and fixtures		89,083	8,761	2,252	(488)	(47,110)	(3)	54,598	107,093
Right-of-use assets		635,656	15,322	420	-	(98,149)	-	(9,712)	543,537
Construction-in-progress		2,610,766	2,316,159	6,926	(76)	-	(8,081)	(2,848,145)	2,077,549
	₩	25,195,316	2,429,375	47,558	(25,873)	(2,791,015)	(70,613)	(94,860)	24,689,888

(*1) This includes account reclassifications resulting from changes in account classification and usage purpose, the reclassification of right-of-use assets to investment property, and foreign currency translation adjustments.

(*2) For the year ended December 31, 2025, the Group recognized an impairment loss of ₩70,613 million on individual assets, including the 3FINEX factory in Pohang, which had been shut down, based on fair value less costs of disposal.

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

11. Property, Plant and Equipment, Net (cont'd)

(b) Changes in the carrying amounts of right-of-use assets presented as property, plant and equipment and investment property for the six-month period ended June 30, 2026 and the year ended December 31, 2025 are as follows:

1) For the six-month period ended June 30, 2026

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		Beginning	Acquisitions	Depreciation	Others	Ending
Land	₩	56,623	-	(1,110)	3,626	59,139
Buildings and structures		138,193	2,096	(33,863)	1,704	108,130
Machinery and equipment		209,380	-	(14,850)	15,407	209,937
Vehicles		10,295	2,278	(2,604)	96	10,065
Ships		143,953	-	(8,024)	-	135,929
Others		9,500	802	(2,066)	1,275	9,511
	₩	567,944	5,176	(62,517)	22,108	532,711

2) For the year ended December 31, 2025

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		Beginning	Acquisitions	Business Combination	Depreciation	Others	Ending
Land	₩	61,959	10	-	(1,740)	(3,606)	56,623
Buildings		196,076	8,887	188	(70,031)	3,073	138,193
Machinery and equipment		242,908	89	-	(28,462)	(5,155)	209,380
Vehicles		9,205	5,505	39	(5,845)	1,391	10,295
Ships		160,002	-	-	(16,049)	-	143,953
Others		15,532	831	193	(4,964)	(2,092)	9,500
	₩	685,682	15,322	420	(127,091)	(6,389)	567,944

(c) The amounts recognized in profit or loss related to leases for each of the six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 are as follows:

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		June 30, 2026	June 30, 2025
Interest on lease liabilities	₩	24,795	25,030
Expenses relating to short-term leases		2,401	5,866
Expenses relating to leases of low-value assets		2,994	2,925
	₩	30,190	33,821

12. Intangible Assets, Net

Changes in the carrying amounts of intangible assets for the six-month period ended June 30, 2026 and the year ended December 31, 2025 are as follows:

(a) For the six-month period ended June 30, 2026

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		Beginning	Acquisitions	Disposals	Amortization	Impairment	Others(*2)	Ending
Goodwill	₩	39,378	-	-	-	-	-	39,378
Intellectual property rights		19,062	258	-	(3,169)	-	2,552	18,703
Membership(*1)		86,875	92	(30)	-	(72)	42	86,907
Development expense		206,580	883	-	(33,941)	-	8,054	181,576
Port facilities usage rights		152,573	-	-	(7,400)	-	-	145,173
Construction-in-progress		64,382	22,402	(4)	-	-	(12,826)	73,954
Other intangible assets		24,514	2,015	(3)	(4,514)	-	4,917	26,929
	₩	593,364	25,650	(37)	(49,024)	(72)	2,739	572,620

(*1) Economic useful life of membership is indefinite.

(*2) Others represent assets transferred from construction-in-progress to intangible assets and adjustments of foreign currency translation difference and others.

(b) For the year ended December 31, 2025

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		Beginning	Acquisitions	Business Combination	Disposals	Amortization	Impairment	Others(*2)	Ending
Goodwill	₩	-	-	39,378	-	-	-	-	39,378
Intellectual property rights		20,663	11	20	-	(6,385)	-	4,753	19,062
Membership(*1)		85,902	1,102	-	(89)	-	(11)	(29)	86,875
Development expense		69,340	1,151	-	-	(29,424)	-	165,513	206,580
Port facilities usage rights		167,373	-	-	-	(14,800)	-	-	152,573
Construction-in-progress		106,029	128,648	389	(2)	-	-	(170,682)	64,382
Other intangible assets		17,685	2,238	9,605	(10)	(7,286)	-	2,282	24,514
	₩	466,992	133,150	49,392	(101)	(57,895)	(11)	1,837	593,364

(*1) Economic useful life of membership is indefinite.

(*2) Others represent assets transferred from construction-in-progress to intangible assets and adjustments of foreign currency translation difference and others.

13. Other Assets

Details of other assets as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
Current			
Advance payments	₩	199,354	53,878
Prepaid expenses		106,440	89,503
Others		948	754
	₩	<u>306,742</u>	<u>144,135</u>
Non-current			
Long-term advance payments	₩	15,295	15,303
Long-term prepaid expenses		3,739	3,982
Others		3,354	6,563
	₩	<u>22,388</u>	<u>25,848</u>

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

14. Borrowings

(a) Details of short-term borrowings and current portion of long-term borrowings and others as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>	Lenders	Maturity date	Interest rate (%)		June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
Short-term borrowings						
Bank overdrafts	JP Morgan	2026.07.01~ 2026.12.31	3.40 ~ 6.50	₩	55,823	42,333
Short-term borrowings	HSBC and others	2026.07.01~ 2027.06.23	1.40 ~ 7.90		1,367,043	1,530,941
					<u>1,422,866</u>	<u>1,573,274</u>
Current portion of long-term liabilities						
Current portion of long-term borrowings	POSCO-ASIA and others	2026.07.02~ 2027.06.30	3.31 ~ 7.20		352,660	288,356
Current portion of debentures	Global debentures 9-1th and others	2026.07.17~ 2027.01.23	1.72 ~ 4.88		1,250,750	1,824,430
Less: Current portion of discount on debentures issued					(2,031)	(363)
					<u>1,601,379</u>	<u>2,112,423</u>
				₩	<u>3,024,245</u>	<u>3,685,697</u>

(b) Details of long-term borrowings, excluding current portion and others, as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>	Lenders	Maturity date	Interest rate (%)		June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
Long-term borrowings	Korea Development Bank and others	2027.11.25~ 2035.07.29	1.55 ~ 7.20	₩	817,814	552,342
Less: Present value discount Bonds					(6,532)	(5,184)
Debentures	Global debentures 8-2nd and others	2027.07.07~ 2036.01.16	1.77 ~ 6.38		6,064,500	5,567,720
Less: Discount on debentures issued					(27,196)	(22,832)
				₩	<u>6,848,586</u>	<u>6,092,046</u>

(c) Details of assets pledged as collateral with regard to the borrowings as of June 30, 2026 are as follows:

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>	Lenders	Book value	Pledged amount
Property, plant and equipment	Korea Development Bank and	₩ 680,050	840,660
Trade accounts and notes receivable	Shinhan Card and others	444,934	444,934
Inventories	ING Bank Slaski S.A.	26,515	21,171
		<u>₩ 1,151,499</u>	<u>1,306,765</u>

15. Other Payables

Details of other payables as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

(in millions of Won)

		<u>June 30, 2026</u>	<u>December 31, 2025</u>
Current			
Accounts payable	₩	692,805	769,545
Accrued expenses		873,100	727,733
Lease liabilities		93,289	114,901
Withholdings		21,291	20,355
	₩	<u>1,680,485</u>	<u>1,632,534</u>
Non-current			
Accounts payable	₩	1,428	684
Accrued expenses		2,771	2,733
Lease liabilities		520,046	517,717
Long-term withholdings		821	911
	₩	<u>525,066</u>	<u>522,045</u>

16. Other Financial Liabilities

Other financial liabilities as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)

		<u>June 30, 2026</u>	<u>December 31, 2025</u>
Current			
Derivative liabilities	₩	3,094	17
Other financial liabilities		14	-
	₩	<u>3,108</u>	<u>17</u>
		TRUE	TRUE

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

17. Provisions

(a) Details of provisions as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)

		June 30, 2026		December 31, 2025	
		Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current
Provision for bonus payments	₩	29,462	77,791	31,206	74,936
Provision for restoration		3	1,067	3	1,036
Emission liabilities(*1)		711	42	711	-
Provision for product warranties(*2)		20,515	4,450	17,115	3,589
Provision for legal contingencies and claims(*3)		881	21,352	670	21,357
Others(*4)		4,136	-	69,173	-
	₩	<u>55,708</u>	<u>104,702</u>	<u>118,878</u>	<u>100,918</u>

(*1) The Group has recognized liabilities for the amount of greenhouse gas emissions expected to exceed its greenhouse gas allowances allocated free of charge.

(*2) As of June 30, 2026, the Group recognized the expected claim cost to be charged as a provision.

(*3) As of June 30, 2026, the Group recognized a provision in relation to ongoing lawsuits.

(*4) As of June 30, 2026, the Group recognized the expected sales incentives payable to customers as a provision.

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

17. Provisions (cont'd)

(b) Changes in provisions for the six-month period ended June 30, 2026 and the year ended December 31, 2025 are as follows:

1) For the six-month period ended June 30, 2026

(in millions of Won)

		<u>Beginning</u>	<u>Increase</u>	<u>Utilization</u>	<u>Reversal</u>	<u>Others(*1)</u>	<u>Ending</u>
Provision for bonus payments	₩	106,142	18,437	(17,559)	(177)	410	107,253
Provision for restoration		1,039	-	-	-	31	1,070
Emission liabilities		711	-	-	-	42	753
Provision for product warranties		20,704	17,477	(13,173)	-	(43)	24,965
Provision for legal contingencies and claims		22,027	216	(32)	-	22	22,233
Others		69,173	4,136	(8,177)	(60,996)	-	4,136
	₩	<u>219,796</u>	<u>40,266</u>	<u>(38,941)</u>	<u>(61,173)</u>	<u>462</u>	<u>160,410</u>

During the six-month period ended June 30, 2026, the Group paid an administrative penalty of ₩8,177 million imposed by government authorities.

2) For the year ended December 31, 2025

(in millions of Won)

		<u>Beginning</u>	<u>Increase</u>	<u>Utilization</u>	<u>Reversal</u>	<u>Others</u>	<u>Ending</u>
Provision for bonus payments	₩	80,417	66,825	(40,697)	(562)	159	106,142
Provision for restoration		3,954	42	(3,009)	-	52	1,039
Emission liabilities		542	727	(558)	-	-	711
Provision for product warranties		21,443	17,056	(17,837)	-	42	20,704
Provision for legal contingencies and claims		32,863	776	(714)	(10,859)	(39)	22,027
Others		-	76,328	(7,155)	-	-	69,173
	₩	<u>139,219</u>	<u>161,754</u>	<u>(69,970)</u>	<u>(11,421)</u>	<u>214</u>	<u>219,796</u>

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

18. Employee Benefits

(a) Defined contribution plans

The amounts recognized as expenses by the Group under defined contribution plans for each of the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)	For the three-month periods ended June 30		For the six-month periods ended June 30	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Expense related to post-employment benefit plans under defined contribution plans	₩ 12,546	17,021	26,355	28,391

(b) Defined benefit plans

- 1) The amounts recognized in relation to net defined benefit plans in the consolidated statements of financial position as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)		June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
Present value of funded obligations	₩	1,393,846	1,495,459
Fair value of plan assets(*1)		(1,481,086)	(1,632,884)
Present value of non-funded obligations		34,435	21,010
Total	₩	(52,805)	(116,415)

- (*1) As of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025, the Group recognized net defined benefit assets amounting to ₩97,021 million and ₩147,501 million, respectively, since the fair values of plan assets exceeded the present values of defined benefit obligations at the level of each consolidated entity.

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

18. Employee Benefits (cont'd)

- 2) Changes in the present values of defined benefit obligations for each of the six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 are as follows:

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		June 30, 2026	June 30, 2025
Defined benefit obligation at the beginning of period	₩	1,516,469	1,499,638
Current service costs		75,421	70,601
Interest costs		28,737	25,369
Remeasurement		(3,744)	2,951
Benefits paid		(189,603)	(136,946)
Business combination		-	656
Others		1,001	(2,045)
Defined benefit obligation at the end of period	₩	<u>1,428,281</u>	<u>1,460,224</u>

- 3) Changes in the fair values of plan assets for each of the six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 are as follows:

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		June 30, 2026	June 30, 2025
Fair value of plan assets at the beginning of period	₩	1,632,884	1,717,646
Interest on plan assets		31,682	30,348
Remeasurement of plan assets		(5,940)	3,196
Contributions to plan assets		1,500	4,000
Benefits paid		(179,516)	(120,274)
Business combination		-	720
Others		476	(433)
Fair value of plan assets at the end of period	₩	<u>1,481,086</u>	<u>1,635,203</u>

18. Employee Benefits (cont'd)

- 4) The amounts related to net defined benefit plans recognized in the consolidated statements of comprehensive income for each of the six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 are as follows:

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued

June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

(in millions of Won)	For the three-month periods ended June 30		For the six-month periods ended June 30	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Current service costs	₩ 36,668	35,965	75,421	70,601
Net interest costs	(1,325)	(2,309)	(2,945)	(4,979)
	₩ 35,343	33,656	72,476	65,622

19. Other Liabilities

Details of other liabilities as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)	June 30, 2026	December 31, 2025
Current		
Advances received	₩ 60,109	46,312
Unearned revenue	64,241	51,803
Withholdings	57,461	56,532
Others	1,033	880
	₩ 182,844	155,527
Non-current		
Unearned revenue	₩ 817	380
Others	-	30
	₩ 817	410

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

20. Financial Instruments

(a) Classification and fair value of financial instruments

- 1) The carrying amounts and the fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities by levels in the fair value hierarchy as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

① June 30, 2026

(in millions of Won)		Fair value				
		Book value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets						
Fair value through profit or loss						
Derivative assets	₩	678,748	-	678,748	-	678,748
Short term financial instruments		335,420	-	335,420	-	335,420
Long term financial instruments		190	-	190	-	190
Debt securities		3,220	-	-	3,220	3,220
Equity securities		35,469	-	-	35,469	35,469
Other securities		16,586	-	-	16,586	16,586
Fair value through other comprehensive income						
Equity securities		707,794	657,260	-	50,534	707,794
Financial assets measured at amortized cost(*1)						
Cash and cash equivalents		2,145,500	-	-	-	-
Trade accounts and notes receivable		5,574,498	-	-	-	-
Other receivables		664,559	-	-	-	-
Debt securities		150,058	-	-	-	-
Deposit instruments		1,283,422	-	-	-	-
	₩	11,595,464	657,260	1,014,358	105,809	1,777,427
Financial liabilities						
Financial liabilities measured at fair value						
		3,094	-	3,094	-	3,094
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost						
Trade accounts and notes payable		4,181,831	-	-	-	-
Borrowings		9,872,831	-	9,985,605	-	9,985,605
Others		1,740,123	-	-	-	-
Other financial liabilities		14	-	-	-	-
	₩	15,797,893	-	9,988,699	-	9,988,699

(*1) The fair value of financial assets and liabilities measured at amortized cost except borrowings approximates their carrying amounts.

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

20. Financial Instruments (cont'd)

② December 31, 2025

(in millions of Won)

(in millions of Won)

		Fair value			
	Book value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets					
Fair value through profit or loss					
Derivative assets	₩ 511,597	-	511,597	-	511,597
Short term financial instruments	318,097	-	318,097	-	318,097
Long term financial instruments	2	-	2	-	2
Debt securities	3,041	-	-	3,041	3,041
Equity securities	35,469	-	-	35,469	35,469
Other securities	10,983	-	-	10,983	10,983
Fair value through other comprehensive income					
Equity securities	693,644	647,399	-	46,245	693,644
Financial assets measured at amortized cost(*1)					
Cash and cash equivalents	2,700,455	-	-	-	-
Trade accounts and notes receivable	4,550,365	-	-	-	-
Other receivables	734,963	-	-	-	-
Debt securities	694,000	-	-	-	-
Deposit instruments	2,489,036	-	-	-	-
	₩ 12,741,652	647,399	829,696	95,738	1,572,833
Financial liabilities					
Fair value through profit or loss					
Derivative liabilities	17	-	17	-	17
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost(*1)					
Trade accounts and notes payable	₩ 3,611,124	-	-	-	-
Borrowings	9,777,743	-	9,995,325	-	9,995,325
Others	1,760,040	-	-	-	-
	₩ 15,148,924	-	9,995,342	-	9,995,342

(*1) The fair value of financial assets and liabilities measured at amortized cost except borrowings approximates their carrying amounts.

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

20. Financial Instruments (cont'd)

- 2) Details of contingent liabilities on outstanding guarantees provided by the Group as of June 30, 2026 are as follows:

and 2020 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)							
Guarantor	Guarantee beneficiary	Financial institution	Guarantee limit		Guarantee amount		
			Foreign currency	Won equivalent	Foreign currency	Won equivalent	
[The Group]							
POSCO	POSCO ASSAN TSTSTEEL INDUSTRY Inc	Citi	USD	42,145,620	64,967	42,145,620	64,967
		Shinhan Bank	USD	40,352,190	62,203	40,352,190	62,203
		Woori Bank	USD	40,352,190	62,203	40,352,190	62,203
POSCO STEELEON CO.,LTD.	Myanmar POSCO C&C Co., Ltd.	POSCO Asia Co., Ltd.	CNY	121,678,106	27,617	101,398,422	23,014
[Others]							
POSCO Maharashtra	Gail India	DB	INR	692,139,329	11,282	692,139,329	11,282
Steel Private Limited	MAHARASHTRASTATE ELECTRICITY	HSBC	INR	354,932,264	5,785	354,932,264	5,785
	MAHARASHTRAPOLLUTION CONTROL BOARD	HSBC	INR	2,500,000	41	2,500,000	41
POSCO COATED STEEL (THAILAND) CO., LTD.	AMATA NATURAL GASDISTRIBUTION COMPANY	SC	THB	38,500,000	1,784	38,500,000	1,784
	AMATA B. GRIMMPOWER (RAYONG) 5 LIMITED	SC	THB	17,565,000	814	17,565,000	814
	BUREAU OF INDIAN STANDARDS	SC	USD	20,000	31	20,000	31
			USD	122,870,000	189,404	122,870,000	189,404
			THB	56,065,000	2,598	56,065,000	2,598
		CNY	121,678,106	27,617	101,398,422	23,014	
		INR	1,049,571,593	17,108	1,049,571,593	17,108	

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

20. Financial Instruments (cont'd)

- 3) Details of finance income and costs by category of financial instrument for each of the six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 are as follows:

① For the six-month period ended June 30, 2026

(in millions of Won)

		Finance income and costs						Other comprehensive income
		Interest income (expense)	Gain (loss) on valuation	Gain (loss) on foreign currency	Gain on disposal	Dividend income	Others	
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	₩	78	324,560	-	53,976	-	66	-
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		-	-	-	-	23,429	-	10,594
Financial assets measured at amortized cost		61,821	-	123,741	-	-	9,042	-
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost		(247,799)	-	(482,818)	-	-	(20,779)	-
Financial liabilities measured at fair value		-	(17)	-	-	-	-	-
	₩	(185,900)	324,543	(359,077)	53,976	23,429	(11,671)	10,594

② For the six-month period ended June 30, 2025

(in millions of Won)

		Finance income and costs						Other comprehensive income
		Interest income (expense)	Loss on valuation	Gain (loss) on foreign currency	Gain on disposal	Dividend income	Others	
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	₩	75	(352,022)	-	14,713	-	(39)	-
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		-	-	-	-	20,698	-	108,215
Financial assets measured at amortized cost		102,219	-	(170,751)	-	-	(3,908)	-
Financial liabilities measured at fair value		-	-	-	534	-	-	-
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost		(307,865)	-	501,313	-	-	(1,611)	-
	₩	(205,571)	(352,022)	330,562	15,247	20,698	(5,558)	108,215

- 4) Details of finance income and costs by category of financial instrument for each of the six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 are as follows:

① For the six-month period ended June 30, 2026

(in millions of Won)

		Finance income and costs						Other comprehensive income
		Interest income (expense)	Gain (loss) on valuation	Gain (loss) on foreign currency	Gain on disposal	Dividend income	Others	
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	₩	39	93,248	-	10,670	-	132	-
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		-	-	-	-	6,551	-	(50,538)
Financial assets measured at amortized cost		32,494	-	20,087	-	-	9,042	-
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost		(125,295)	-	(152,462)	-	-	(20,104)	-
Financial liabilities measured at fair value		-	(121)	-	-	-	-	-
	₩	(92,762)	93,127	(132,375)	10,670	6,551	(10,930)	(50,538)

20. Financial Instruments (cont'd)

② For the six-month period ended June 30, 2025

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued

June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

(in millions of Won)

		Finance income and costs						Other comprehensive income
		Interest income (expense)	Gain (loss) on valuation	Gain (loss) on foreign currency	Gain on disposal	Dividend income	Others	
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	₩	36	(403,015)	-	12,355	-	(4)	(390,628)
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income		-	-	-	-	5,521	-	5,521
Financial assets measured at amortized cost		48,156	-	(219,041)	-	-	189	(170,696)
Financial liabilities measured at fair value		(147,523)	-	558,029	-	-	(803)	409,703
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost		-	16	-	534	-	-	550
	₩	(99,331)	(402,999)	338,988	12,889	5,521	(618)	(145,550)
								91,420

(b) Financial risk management

The Group is exposed to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk arising from financial assets and liabilities. The Group's financial risk management objectives and policies are consistent with those disclosed in the financial statements as of December 31, 2025.

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

21. Share Capital and Capital Surplus

(a) Details of share capital as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

<i>(share, in Won)</i>		<u>June 30, 2026</u>	<u>December 31, 2025</u>
Authorized shares		200,000,000	200,000,000
Par value	₩	5,000	5,000
Issued shares		96,480,625	96,480,625
Shared capital	₩	482,403,125,000	482,403,125,000

(b) Details of capital surplus as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		<u>June 30, 2026</u>	<u>December 31, 2025</u>
Share premium	₩	24,222,056	24,222,056
Other capital surplus		(1,534,970)	(1,534,970)
	₩	<u>22,687,086</u>	<u>22,687,086</u>

22. Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income

Details of accumulated other comprehensive income as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		<u>June 30, 2026</u>	<u>December 31, 2025</u>
Accumulated comprehensive income of investments in associates	₩	44,012	5,996
Changes in fair value of equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income		237,551	226,958
Gain on translation of foreign operations		258,819	151,508
	₩	<u>540,382</u>	<u>384,462</u>

23. Revenue

(a) Details of revenues disaggregated by types of revenue and timing of revenue recognition for each of the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 are as follows:

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

		For the three-month periods ended June 30		For the six-month periods ended June 30	
		2026	2025	2026	2025
(in millions of Won)					
Types of revenue					
Revenue from sales of goods	₩	11,335,930	10,674,071	22,131,032	21,504,906
Revenue from services		368,833	373,323	717,028	753,743
Others		24,369	47,185	62,947	88,304
	₩	11,729,132	11,094,579	22,911,007	22,346,953
Timing of revenue recognition					
Revenue recognized at a point in time	₩	11,358,756	10,719,054	22,190,921	21,588,639
Revenue recognized over time		370,376	375,525	720,086	758,314
	₩	11,729,132	11,094,579	22,911,007	22,346,953

(b) Details of contract assets and liabilities from contracts with customers as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		<u>June 30, 2026</u>	<u>December 31, 2025</u>
Receivables			
Account receivables	₩	5,574,498	4,550,365
Contract assets			
Account receivables		3,059	9,206
Unbilled construction revenue		113	787
Contract liabilities			
Advance received		58,522	42,853
Overbilled construction revenue		974	753
Unearned revenue		62,564	50,092

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

24. Selling and Administrative Expenses

(a) Other administrative expenses

Details of other administrative expenses for each of the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)	For the three-month periods ended June 30		For the six-month periods ended June 30	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Wages and salaries	₩ 104,838	96,805	215,656	206,033
Expenses related to post-employment benefits	9,019	7,471	19,533	14,235
Other employee benefits	25,202	26,094	52,855	49,548
Travel	4,290	3,718	8,024	7,282
Depreciation	15,213	15,330	30,750	31,489
Amortization	16,467	6,628	32,712	13,397
Communication	2,504	2,562	5,120	5,199
Electricity	1,191	1,043	2,409	2,153
Taxes and public dues	4,247	5,116	5,468	11,698
Rental	16,080	14,975	44,574	39,783
Repairs	1,974	2,745	4,158	4,643
Entertainment	4,642	625	5,912	1,419
Advertising	11,916	14,008	22,226	24,959
Research & development	7,993	5,832	14,037	11,636
Service fees	78,235	68,403	149,717	143,453
Vehicles maintenance	672	1,056	2,065	2,114
Industry associaton fee	2,382	2,003	3,464	3,207
Conference	1,809	1,759	3,796	3,640
Increase to provisions	(1)	(63)	(28)	-
Impairment loss on trade and other receivables	22,344	699	25,479	370
Others	13,146	11,966	18,172	20,588
	₩ 344,163	288,775	666,099	596,846

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

24. Selling and Administrative Expenses (cont'd)

(b) Selling expenses

Details of selling expenses for each of the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 are as follows:

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>	For the three-month periods ended June 30		For the six-month periods ended June 30	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Freight and custody expenses	₩ 44,496	42,478	92,472	86,870
Operating expenses for distribution center	1,331	1,376	2,544	2,692
Sales commissions	33,595	25,615	57,506	50,099
Sales advertising	274	318	427	408
Sales promotion	1,795	1,772	3,289	3,547
Sample	273	411	424	625
Sales insurance premium	1,951	3,043	4,145	5,631
Sales Order Acquisition Expenses	54	432	413	763
Others	2,674	3,260	5,787	6,715
	₩ 86,443	78,705	167,007	157,350

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

25. Finance Income and Costs

Details of finance income and costs for each of the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)	For the three-month periods ended June		For the six-month periods ended June 30	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Finance income				
Interest income	₩ 32,533	47,965	61,899	102,329
	6,551	5,522	23,429	20,699
Dividend income	110,881	127,830	226,516	221,383
Gain on foreign currency translations	20,967	380,825	111,029	490,114
Gain on transactions of derivatives	9,062	534	39,654	534
Gain on valuation of derivatives	96,831	(48,457)	333,402	54
Gain on disposal of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	1,608	12,356	14,322	17,757
Gain on valuation of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	-	322	-	2,822
	₩ 278,433	526,897	810,251	855,692
Finance costs				
Interest expenses	₩ 125,295	147,297	247,799	307,901
Loss on foreign currency transactions	145,890	146,336	295,058	260,480
Loss on foreign currency translations	118,335	23,330	401,565	120,454
Loss on transactions of derivatives	-	-	-	3,043
Loss on valuation of derivatives	3,188	350,709	3,230	350,743
Loss on valuation of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	516	4,155	5,629	4,155
Others	10,928	620	11,670	5,560
	₩ 404,152	672,447	964,951	1,052,336

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

26. Other Non-Operating Income and Expenses

Details of other non-operating income and expenses for each of the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 are as follows:

(in millions of Won)	For the three-month periods ended June 30		For the six-month periods ended June 30	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Other non-operating income				
Gain on disposal of assets held for sale	₩ 3,488	-	3,523	-
Gain on disposal of investments in subsidiaries and assoc	21	-	8,738	118
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	1,861	16,677	2,510	17,441
Gain on disposal of intangible assets	26	-	26	-
Insurance claim income	12,736	1,077	12,789	1,506
Others (*1)	7,380	6,841	74,812	19,580
	₩ 25,512	24,595	102,398	38,645
Other non-operating expenses				
Loss on disposal of investments in subsidiaries and a ₩	-	-	576	-
Loss on disposals of property, plant and equipment	41,267	39,438	60,126	50,522
Impairment loss on property, plant and equipment	111,519	16,706	111,571	66,180
Impairment loss on intangible assets	1	-	72	11
Expenses of assets not in use	1,301	1,068	3,056	2,363
Donations	649	2,959	24,842	22,570
Other amortization expense	10	432	23	809
Others	5,077	4,938	9,435	9,558
	₩ 159,824	65,541	209,701	152,013

(*1) It includes a reversal of a provision of ₩60,996 million related to an administrative penalty imposed by government authorities for the six-month period ended June 30, 2026.

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Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

27. Expenses by Nature

Expenses that are recorded by nature as cost of sales, selling and administrative expenses and other non-operating expenses in the consolidated statements of comprehensive income for each of the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 are as follows (excluding finance costs and income tax expense):

(in millions of Won)	For the three-month periods ended June 30		For the six-month periods ended June 30	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Raw material used, changes in inventories and others ₩	7,633,190	6,771,469	15,063,297	14,170,529
Employee benefits expenses	728,629	675,190	1,481,535	1,366,942
Outsourced processing cost	879,719	807,354	1,655,154	1,579,150
Electricity and water expenses	216,531	240,278	366,709	502,877
Service fees	111,700	100,754	215,245	207,936
Depreciation(*1)	680,572	711,141	1,365,661	1,420,509
Amortization	25,225	13,334	49,024	27,150
Freight and custody expenses	437,873	364,940	799,109	739,358
Sales commissions	33,595	25,615	57,506	50,099
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	41,267	39,438	60,126	50,522
Impairment loss on property, plant and equipment	111,519	16,706	111,571	66,180
Impairment loss on intangible assets	1	-	72	11
Donations	649	2,959	24,842	22,570
Other expenses	593,432	737,781	1,119,742	1,174,761
₩	<u>11,493,902</u>	<u>10,506,959</u>	<u>22,369,593</u>	<u>21,378,594</u>

(*1) Including depreciation of investment property.

28. Income Taxes

Income tax expenses were calculated by adjusting deferred tax expenses (income) due to the accrual and reversal of temporary differences in current tax expenses and income tax expenses (income) related to items not recognized in profit or loss. The effective tax rates of the Group for each of the six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 are 24.44% and 27.92%, respectively.

29. Earnings Per Share

Details of basic earnings per share for each of the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 are as follows:

(in Won, except share information)	For the three-month periods ended June 30		For the six-month periods ended June 30	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Profit attributable to controlling interest ₩	116,379,752,122	343,748,353,790	372,201,419,069	601,984,989,559
Weighted-average number of common shares outstanding(*1)	96,480,625	96,480,625	96,480,625	96,480,625
Basic earnings per share ₩	<u>1,206</u>	<u>3,563</u>	<u>3,858</u>	<u>6,239</u>

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

(*1) The weighted-average number of common shares used to calculate basic earnings per share is as follows:

(shares)	For the three-month periods ended June 30		For the six-month periods ended June 30	
	2026	2025	2026	2025
Total number of common shares issued	96,480,625	96,480,625	96,480,625	96,480,625
Weighted-average number of common shares outstanding	96,480,625	96,480,625	96,480,625	96,480,625

The Group does not have any dilutive potential common shares as of June 30, 2026 and 2025, so diluted earnings per share are the same as basic earnings per share.

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

30. Related Party Transactions

(a) Details of the Group's related parties as of June 30, 2026 are as follows:

	<u>Company</u>
The parent company	POSCO HOLDINGS INC.
Associates	Pohang Special Welding Co., Ltd., FEWM CO., LTD., POSCO CVC 1st Fund, POSK(Pinghu) Steel Processing Center Co., Ltd., LLP POSUK TITANIUM, POSCO VIETNAM PROCESSING CENTER JOINT STOCK COMPANY, POSCO-SAMSUNG-SLOVAKIA PROCESSING CENTER, M RES NSW HCC II Pty Ltd, SAMHWAN VINA CO., LTD., POSCO INTERNATIONAL INDIA E-MOBILITY and others.
Other related parties(*1)	POSCO Eco & Challenge Co., Ltd., POSCO DX, POSCO WIDE Co., Ltd., POSCO FUTURE M CO., LTD., POSCO FLOW CO., LTD., SNNC, POSCO Mobility Solution Corporation, POSCO INTERNATIONAL Corporation, POSCO Canada Ltd., POSCO(Guangdong) Automotive Steel Co., Ltd., POSCO VST CO., LTD., POSCO JAPAN Co., Ltd., POSCO INTERNATIONAL MEXICO S.A. de C.V., POSCO INTERNATIONAL SINGAPORE PTE LTD., Roy Hill Holdings Pty Ltd, POSCO Asia CO., LTD., POSCO-China Holding Corp., POSCO Group AC Fund I, PT POSCO INTERNATIONAL INDONESIA, POSCO INTERNATIONAL (THAILAND) CO., LTD. and others.

(*1) Other related parties are the subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures of POSCO HOLDINGS INC., the parent company of the Group.

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

30. Related Party Transactions (cont'd)

(b) Details of significant transactions with the Group's related parties for each of the six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 are as follows:

1) For the six-month period ended June 30, 2026

(in millions of Won)

	Sales and others(*1)		Purchase and others(*2)			
	Sales	Others	Purchase of material	Purchase of fixed assets	Outsourced processing cost	Others
The parent company						
POSCO HOLDINGS INC. (*3)	₩ 18,859	720	-	14	-	680,550
Associates and joint ventures						
POSCO-SAMSUNG-SLOVAKIA PROCESSING CENTER	119	-	22	-	-	-
POSCO-VIETNAM PROCESSING CENTER						
JOINT STOCK COMPANY	136,770	148	471	-	-	224
POSCO INTERNATIONAL INDIA E-MOBILITY	23,135	-	35	-	-	-
SAMHWAN VINA CO., LTD	-	525	211	-	-	-
LLP POSUK TITANIUM	-	-	-	-	-	19,473
Others	1,241	24	16	-	-	-
	161,265	697	755	-	-	19,697
Other related party(*3)						
POSCO Eco & Challenge Co., Ltd.	72,343	567	-	209,133	248	35,175
POSCO DX (*4)	6,400	17	1,889	131,655	34,574	125,190
POSCO WIDE Co., Ltd.	6,444	68	340	-	11,164	25,452
POSCO FUTURE MCO., LTD.	246,140	119	315,832	11,092	129,909	1,495
POSCO FLOW CO., LTD. (*5)	6,939	-	493,868	-	7,342	647,884
SNNC	8,723	2,987	139,833	-	-	-
POSCO Mobility Solution Corporation	432,690	3	13,622	-	8,140	414
POSCO INTERNATIONAL Corporation (*6)	5,370,572	2,595	1,642,409	-	719	22,641
POSCO(Guangdong) Automotive Steel Co.,Ltd	103,623	-	1,213	-	-	-
POSCO VST CO., LTD.	118,060	-	10,520	-	-	86
POSCO INTERNATIONAL SINGAPORE PTE LTD.	132	-	919,201	-	-	-
Roy Hill Holdings Pty Ltd	-	-	850,034	-	-	-
POSCO JAPAN Co., Ltd.	658,333	-	28,088	-	-	2,949
POSCO INTERNATIONAL MEXICO S.A. de C.V.	189,455	-	-	-	-	339
PT POSCO INTERNATIONAL INDONESIA	5,469	3	100,562	-	-	341
PT POSCO INTERNATIONAL INDONESIA	66,198	-	23	-	-	2
Others	268,121	1,087	247,504	21,811	7,567	100,031
	7,559,642	7,446	4,764,938	373,691	199,663	961,999
₩	7,739,766	8,863	4,765,693	373,705	199,663	1,662,246

(*1) Sales and others mainly consist of sales of steel products to the related parties.

(*2) Purchases and others mainly consist of related party's purchases of construction services and purchases of raw materials to manufacture steel products.

(*3) Others (purchase) mainly consist of dividend, service fees for brand usage and rentals.

(*4) Others (purchase) mainly consist of maintenance expenses for the ERP system.

(*5) Others (purchase) mainly consist of freight expenses.

(*6) The Group is engaged in a SWAP agreement with POSCO INTERNATIONAL Corporation for the purchase of LNG.

30. Related Party Transactions (cont'd)

2) For the six-month period ended June 30, 2025

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

30. Related Party Transactions (cont'd)

(c) Details of the related account balances of significant transactions with the Group's related parties as of June 30, 2026 and December 31, 2025 are as follows:

1) June 30, 2026

(in millions of Won)

	Receivables			Payables			
	Trade accounts and notes receivable	Others	Total	Trade accounts and notes receivable	Accounts payable	Others	Total
The parent company							
POSCO HOLDINGS INC.	₩ 2,065	46,038	48,103	-	45,979	139,296	185,275
Associates and joint ventures							
POSCO VIETNAM PROCESSING CENTER							
JOINT STOCK COMPANY	32,307	-	32,307	-	-	137	137
POSCO INTERNATIONAL INDIA E-MOBILITY	13,020	1	13,021	-	-	-	-
Others	712	52	764	-	-	-	-
	46,039	53	46,092	-	-	137	137
Other related party							
POSCO Eco & Challenge Co., Ltd.	22,509	8	22,517	-	55,526	328	55,854
POSCO DX	3,282	36	3,318	997	77,734	20,462	99,193
POSCO WIDE Co., Ltd.	658	1,361	2,019	-	3,005	5,438	8,443
POSCO FUTURE M CO., LTD.	46,796	49,837	96,633	35,697	17,670	21,742	75,109
POSCO FLOW CO., LTD.	755	58,021	58,776	177,025	9,999	40,838	227,862
SNNC	1,324	179,711	181,035	-	-	54	54
POSCO Mobility Solution Corporation	118,179	-	118,179	774	368	1,826	2,968
POSCO INTERNATIONAL Corporation	1,117,031	2,431	1,119,462	1,102,599	6,884	37,530	1,147,013
POSCO(Guangdong) Automotive Steel Co., Ltd.	40,076	-	40,076	379	-	-	379
POSCO VST CO., LTD.	70,530	302	70,832	3,107	-	70	3,177
POSCO INTERNATIONAL SINGAPORE PTE LTD.	-	-	-	200,197	142	-	200,339
Roy Hill Holdings Pty Ltd	-	-	-	482,247	14	-	482,261
POSCO JAPAN Co., Ltd.	43,200	-	43,200	647	4,341	2,584	7,572
PT POSCO INTERNATIONAL INDONESIA	2,067	-	2,067	17,738	-	-	17,738
POSCO INTERNATIONAL (THAILAND) CO., LTD.	12,109	-	12,109	-	-	-	-
Others	29,220	18,188	47,408	65,811	16,132	17,476	99,419
	1,507,736	309,895	1,817,631	2,087,218	191,815	148,348	2,427,381
₩	1,555,840	355,986	1,911,826	2,087,218	237,794	287,781	2,612,793

30. Related Party Transactions (cont'd)

2) December 31, 2025

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

(in millions of Won)

	Receivables			Payables			
	Trade accounts and notes receivable	Others	Total	Trade accounts and notes payable	Accounts payable	Others	Total
The parent company							
POSCO HOLDINGS INC.	₩ 578	42,525	43,103	-	92,517	126,040	218,557
Associates							
POSCO-SAMSUNG-SLOVAKIA PROCESSING CENTER	5	-	5	-	-	-	-
POSCO VIETNAM PROCESSING CENTER JOINT STOCK COMPANY	20,708	4	20,712	22	-	-	22
POSCO INTERNATIONAL INDIA E-MOBILITY	11,886	-	11,886	-	-	-	-
Others	650	45	695	32	-	-	32
	<u>33,249</u>	<u>49</u>	<u>33,298</u>	<u>54</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>54</u>
Other related parties							
POSCO Eco & Challenge Co., Ltd.	27,385	13	27,398	-	126,426	238	126,664
POSCO DX	1,911	105	2,016	1,455	109,174	22,136	132,765
POSCO WIDE Co., Ltd.	1,349	1,623	2,972	-	5,371	5,895	11,266
POSCO FUTURE MCO., LTD.	48,284	56,433	104,717	51,811	16,698	23,585	92,094
POSCO FLOW CO., LTD.	1,069	944	2,013	109,304	7,719	43,843	160,866
SNNC	1,834	28,433	30,267	5,439	360	87	5,886
POSCO Mobility Solution Corporation	125,441	15,167	140,608	392	348	2,084	2,824
POSCO INTERNATIONAL Corporation	958,734	2,798	961,532	945,545	9,029	3,076	957,650
POSCO(Guangdong) Automotive Steel Co., Ltd.	31,513	-	31,513	1,040	-	-	1,040
POSCO VST CO., LTD.	49,385	534	49,919	-	-	-	-
POSCO INTERNATIONAL SINGAPORE PTE LTD.	-	-	-	210,965	-	-	210,965
Roy Hill Holdings Pty Ltd	-	-	-	426,829	-	-	426,829
POSCO JAPAN Co., Ltd.	27,496	-	27,496	2,064	-	-	2,064
POSCO(Suzhou) Automotive Processing Center Co., Ltd.	1,001	-	1,001	6	3	-	9
Posco International (Thailand) Co., Ltd.	12,076	-	12,076	-	-	-	-
POSCHROME (PROPRIETARY) LIMITED	-	-	-	2,447	-	-	2,447
POSCO INTERNATIONAL VIETNAM CO.,LTD.	718	-	718	10,584	59	-	10,643
PT POSCO INTERNATIONAL INDONESIA	6	-	6	57,130	9	-	57,139
Others	31,987	23,965	55,952	23,574	14,243	14,063	51,880
	<u>1,320,189</u>	<u>130,015</u>	<u>1,450,204</u>	<u>1,848,585</u>	<u>289,439</u>	<u>115,007</u>	<u>2,253,031</u>
₩	1,354,016	172,589	1,526,605	1,848,639	381,956	241,047	2,471,642

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

30. Related Party Transactions (cont'd)

(d) Details of significant borrowing transactions with the Group's related parties for the six-month period ended June 30, 2026 and the year ended December 31, 2025 are as follows:

1) For the six-month period ended June 30, 2026

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		Transaction	Beginning	Increase	Decrease	Others(*1)	Ending
Other related party							
POSCO Asia CO., LTD.	Short-term borrowings	₩	224,782	47,781	(72,902)	17,531	217,192
POSCO-China Holding Corp.	Short-term borrowings		14,085	15,512	(25,739)	2,150	6,009
		₩	238,867	63,293	(98,641)	19,681	223,201

(*1) Others include adjustments of foreign currency translation differences.

2) For the year ended December 31, 2025

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		Transaction	Beginning	Increase	Decrease	Others(*1)	Ending
Other related party							
POSCO Asia CO., LTD.	Short-term borrowings	₩	318,511	151,611	(243,795)	(1,545)	224,782
POSCO-China Holding Corp.	Short-term borrowings		23,197	48,850	(58,294)	332	14,085
		₩	341,708	200,461	(302,089)	(1,213)	238,867

(*1) Others include adjustments of foreign currency translation differences.

(e) Details of significant loan transactions with the Group's related parties for the six-month period ended June 30, 2026 and the year ended December 31, 2025 are as follows:

1) For the six-month period ended June 30, 2026

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		Transaction	Beginning	Increase	Decrease	Others(*1)	Ending
Other related party							
POSCO-China Holding Corp.	Short-term loans	₩	7,461	16,918	(18,447)	1,763	7,695
POSCO Asia CO., LTD.	Short-term loans		14,349	-	-	1,066	15,415
POSCO E&C India	Short-term loans		565	-	-	11	576
		₩	22,375	16,918	(18,447)	2,840	23,686

(*1) Others include adjustments of foreign currency translation differences.

30. Related Party Transactions (cont'd)

2) For the year ended December 31, 2025

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		Transaction	Beginning	Increase	Decrease	Others(*1)	Ending
Other related party							
POSCO-China Holding Corp.	Short-term loans	₩	-	13,205	(4,708)	(1,036)	7,461
POSCO Asia CO., LTD.	Short-term loans		14,700	-	-	(351)	14,349
POSCO E&C India	Short-term loans		608	-	-	(43)	565
		₩	15,308	13,205	(4,708)	(1,430)	22,375

(*1) Others include adjustments of foreign currency translation differences.

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

- (f) For each of the six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025, details of compensation to the Group's key management officers are as follows:

<i>(in millions of Won)</i>		<u>June 30, 2026</u>	<u>June 30, 2025</u>
Short-term benefits	₩	32,250	32,476
Long-term benefits		343	530
Retirement benefits		<u>4,893</u>	<u>4,397</u>
	₩	<u>37,486</u>	<u>37,403</u>

Key management officers include directors (including non-standing directors), executive officials and fellow officials who have significant influences and responsibilities in the Group's business and operations.

- (g) Guarantees provided to related parties

The Group has entered into a financial guarantee contract for related parties as of June 30, 2026 (See Note 20).

- (h) Payment guarantees received from related parties

As of June 30, 2026, POSCO ASSAN TST STEEL INDUSTRY Inc. has received a payment guarantee from POSCO INTERNATIONAL Corporation, another related party, in connection with its borrowings.

30. Related Party Transactions (cont'd)

- (i) As of June 30, 2026, the Group has entered into agreements with related parties, including lease agreements, long-term purchase agreements, and capital contribution agreements (see Note 31).
- (j) During the six-month period ended June 30, 2026, the Group entered into transactions with related parties involving acquisitions of equity interests and capital contributions (see Notes 1 and 9).

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

31. Commitments and Contingencies

(a) Contingent Liabilities

Contingent liabilities may change as a result of circumstances not initially anticipated. Accordingly, the management of the Group continuously reviews such liabilities to determine whether an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits has become probable. Except in the extremely rare circumstances where a reliable estimate cannot be made, a provision is recognized in the consolidated financial statements for the period in which the change in probability occurs when an outflow of future economic benefits becomes probable for an item previously accounted for as a contingent liability.

The management of the Group exercises judgment with respect to the estimates and assumptions affecting the disclosure of contingent liabilities and commitments. All estimates and assumptions are based on assessments and measurements of current circumstances, with the assistance of internal and external experts.

The management of the Group regularly analyzes the latest information regarding contingencies and provides for contingent losses, including estimated legal costs that may be incurred. These assessments are based on advice from internal and external legal counsel. In determining whether to recognize a provision, the Group considers the probability of an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits to settle the obligation and whether the amount of the obligation can be reliably estimated.

31. Commitments and Contingencies (cont'd)

(b) Other commitments

Details of other commitments of the Group as of June 30, 2026 are as follows:

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued

June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

Company	Description
POSCO	The Group entered into long-term contracts to purchase iron ore, coal, nickel and others. The contracts for iron ore and coal generally have terms of more than two years and three years, respectively, and the contracts for nickel have terms of more than one year. Purchase prices are adjusted quarterly based on changes in market prices. As of the end of the current interim period, 45 million tons of iron ore and 17 million tons of coal remained available for purchase under such long-term contracts.
	The Group entered into a long-term agreement with the Tangguh Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) Consortium in Indonesia for LNG, a major fuel used in operations and power generation. The contractual purchase volume is 550 thousand tons of LNG annually for 20 years commencing in August 2005, and 120 thousand tons from September 2025 to December 2026. The purchase price is adjusted based on changes in the monthly benchmark oil price (Japan Crude Cocktail, or JCC), subject to a price ceiling.
	The Group entered into a consecutive voyage charter (CVC) contract for the transportation of iron ore and coal, its major raw materials. As of the end of the current interim period, 31 vessels were under contract, and the average remaining contract period was approximately six years.
	The Group entered into a long-term agreement (LNG SPA) with POSCO INTERNATIONAL SINGAPORE PTE LTD. to purchase 370 thousand tons of LNG annually for 15 years commencing in November 2026. The purchase price is adjusted based on changes in the U.S. Henry Hub natural gas price. The Group holds an option to extend the purchase agreement for an additional five years.
	As of the end of the current interim period, the Group had entered into an LNG terminal use agreement with POSCO INTERNATIONAL Corporation to unload, store, regasify and deliver LNG directly imported by the Group for use in process operations and power generation at its Pohang and Gwangyang steelworks. Under the agreement, the Group is granted the exclusive right to use 200,000 kL of LNG storage capacity in a newly constructed LNG storage tank and related terminal facilities. The contract period is from September 1, 2025 to August 31, 2041.
	In relation to the shares of FEWM CO., LTD., the Group holds a call option exercisable from July 1, 2026 to June 30, 2027, under which the Group may require the largest shareholder to sell a portion of its shares in the investee to the Group at a pre-agreed exercise price, to the extent that the Group's ownership reaches 59% of the investee's total issued shares at the relevant exercise date.
PT. KRAKATAU POSCO	The Group participated in an investment with Hyundai Motor Group to jointly construct an electric arc furnace-based integrated steel mill in Louisiana, United States, in order to respond to the North American steel market and secure a production base for eco-friendly automotive steel sheets. POS-Louisiana Inc., established through the Group's 100% equity contribution, will acquire a 20% equity interest in HYUNDAI-POSCO Louisiana Steel LLC. The Group guarantees POS-Louisiana Inc.'s capital contribution obligation for its ultimate committed investment amount of USD 582 million.
	The Group entered into a long-term LNG purchase agreement with QatarEnergy Trading LLC. to ensure stable operations in response to increased LNG demand. The contract covers the purchase of 300 thousand tons annually for four years from January 2027 to December 2030. The purchase price is adjusted based on changes in the Brent crude oil price.
POSCO Maharashtra Steel Private Limited	The Group entered into an annual purchase agreement for 222,000 tons of quicklime and an annual sales agreement for 44,400 tons of limestone fines with PT. KRAKATAU POSCO FUTUREM, effective through 2028.
	The Group entered into a long-term power purchase agreement with PT. KRAKATAU POSCO ENERGY, effective through 2038.
POSCO STEELEON CO., Ltd.	The Company entered into a long-term power purchase agreement with GSENC Renewable 1 Private Limited for 25 years from the commercial operation date, with an annual committed purchase volume of 140 million kWh. In addition, the Company agreed to provide an irrevocable letter of credit or bank guarantee equivalent to three months of the average monthly billing amount in connection with the agreement.
	Myanmar Economic Holdings Limited (MEHL), a non-controlling shareholder of the Group's subsidiary Myanmar POSCO C&C Co., Ltd. (MPCC), holds a call option under a shareholders' agreement to purchase 5% of the MPCC shares held by the Group at fair value. The option is exercisable from October 2013 through September 2028. If exercised, MEHL's voting rights would increase from 30% to 35%, while the Group would retain control over MPCC. The Group considers the likelihood of exercise to be remote.
POSCO-India Pune Processing Center Private Limited	Under the share purchase agreement related to the disposal of the shares of POSCO-India Steel Distribution Center Private Limited, POSCO-India Pune Processing Center Private Limited is responsible for obligations arising from tax litigation attributable to periods prior to the transaction closing date.

31. Commitments and Contingencies (cont'd)

As of June 30, 2026, the Group entered into agreements for overdraft facilities and trade finance with financial institutions, including Woori Bank, with a credit limit of \ 8,862.1 billion.

(c) Commitments for acquisition of assets

As of June 30, 2026, the commitments for the acquisition of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets that have not yet occurred are as follows:

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

(in millions of Won)

		June 30, 2026
Property, plant and equipment	₩	3,641,308
Intangible assets		214
	₩	3,641,522

(d) Supplier finance arrangements

The Group utilizes supplier finance arrangements to manage its working capital efficiently with certain suppliers. Under these arrangements, financial institutions make early payments to suppliers based on the Group's credit standing, and the Group settles the amounts with the financial institutions after a specified period. As of June 30, 2026, the Group has entered into purchasing card and reverse factoring arrangements.

31. Commitments and Contingencies (cont'd)

- ① As of June 30, 2026, the carrying amounts of financial liabilities related to supplier finance arrangements and the carrying amounts corresponding to amounts already received by suppliers from financial institutions are as follows:

		June 30, 2026		December 31, 2025
		Balance	Amount received by suppliers	Balance
Trade accounts and notes payal	₩	855,695	782,766	674,277
Reverse factoring		818,414	782,766	638,976
Purchase card		37,281	-	35,301
Accounts Payables		144,271	-	230,913
Purchase card		144,271	-	230,913
	₩	999,966	782,766	905,190

- ② As of June 30, 2026, the payment due dates of financial liabilities subject to supplier finance arrangements and those of other financial liabilities are as follows:

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

(in millions of Won)

	<u>Contractual payment terms of supplier finance arrangements</u>	<u>Payment terms of other financial liabilities</u>
Trade accounts and notes payable		
Reverse factoring	30~150 days	Within 60 days
Purchase card	40~60 days	-
Accounts Payables		
Purchase card	40~60 days	-

- ③ There were no significant non-cash changes in the carrying amount of trade payables and other payables that are part of the supplier finance arrangements.
- ④ As of June 30, 2026, the Group has entered into supplier finance agreements which have a limit of ₩3,128.9 billion with SMBC and twelve other financial institutions.

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

31. Commitments and Contingencies (cont'd)

- (e) As of June 30, 2026, the Group's significant capital commitment arrangements are as follows:

<i>(in millions of Won, USD)</i>	<u>Currency</u>	<u>Total commitment</u>	<u>Cumulative contributions</u>	<u>Remaining commitment</u>
POSCO CVC 1st Fund	KRW	40,000	9,280	30,720
MRES NSW HCC II Pty Ltd	USD	19,987,500	-	19,987,500
HYUNDAI-POSCO Louisiana Steel LLC	USD	582,430,700	194,844,756	387,585,944
GSENC Renewable 1 Private Limited	USD	358,890,000	-	358,890,000

- (f) Litigation in progress

The Group is involved in 219 lawsuits collectively amounting to ₩571.7 billion as defendant as of June 30, 2026, which arise in the ordinary course of business such as claim for confirmation of employee status. The Group has recognized provisions for certain lawsuits and claims and the Group believes that it has a present obligation as of June 30, 2026.

- (g) The Group was spun off from POSCO HOLDINGS INC. and newly incorporated with March 1, 2022 as the date of spin-off, and the Group is jointly liable for the liabilities of POSCO HOLDINGS INC. under Article 530(9)(1) of the Commercial Act of the Republic of Korea.

- (h) POSCO Stainless Precision & Processing entered into a business transfer agreement with POSCO Mobility Solution Corporation in August 2025 to strengthen its domestic STS business. The total committed investment amount is ₩256,036 million, and the transfer of assets, including facilities, is expected to be carried out during 2026.

32. Statements of Cash Flows

Changes in operating assets and liabilities for each of the six-month periods ended June 30, 2026 and 2025 are as follows:

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

(in millions of Won)

		June 30, 2026	June 30, 2025
Trade accounts and notes receivable	₩	(926,453)	(165,206)
Other receivables		(191,022)	100,987
Inventories		(576,311)	955,406
Other current assets		(156,817)	9,274
Other non-current assets		20,982	53,915
Trade accounts and notes payable		414,304	(660,711)
Other payables		81,072	(87,651)
Other current liabilities		26,621	(64,142)
Provisions		(20,219)	(13,020)
Payments of severance benefits		(189,603)	(136,946)
Plan assets		178,016	116,274
Other non-current liabilities		(1,545)	(7,889)
	₩	(1,340,975)	100,291

33. Operating Segments

Information of each operating segment is reported in a manner consistent with the internal business segment reporting provided to the chief operating decision-maker. Operating results are regularly reviewed by the Group's chief operating decision maker to make decisions about resources to be allocated to the segment and assess its performance and for which discrete financial information is available. The Group is organized of a single segment, the steel segment.

POSCO and its subsidiaries

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements, continued June 30, 2026 and 2025 (Unaudited)

34. Matters Related to Tariffs

- (a) In June 2025, the U.S. government announced an executive order imposing a 50% tariff on all steel and aluminum products, effective from June 4, 2025. This tariff imposition introduces uncertainty in the estimation of financial statements.
- (b) Since July 2026, the European Union (EU) has implemented new steel import regulations, resulting in a reduction of steel import quotas and an increase in the tariff rate on volumes exceeding the quota to 50%. The implementation of these regulations gives rise to uncertainties in making estimates for the financial statements.